

India – Emerging Dairy Capital of the World

The Amul Perspective



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GCMMF

Garda Lake

29th May 2015

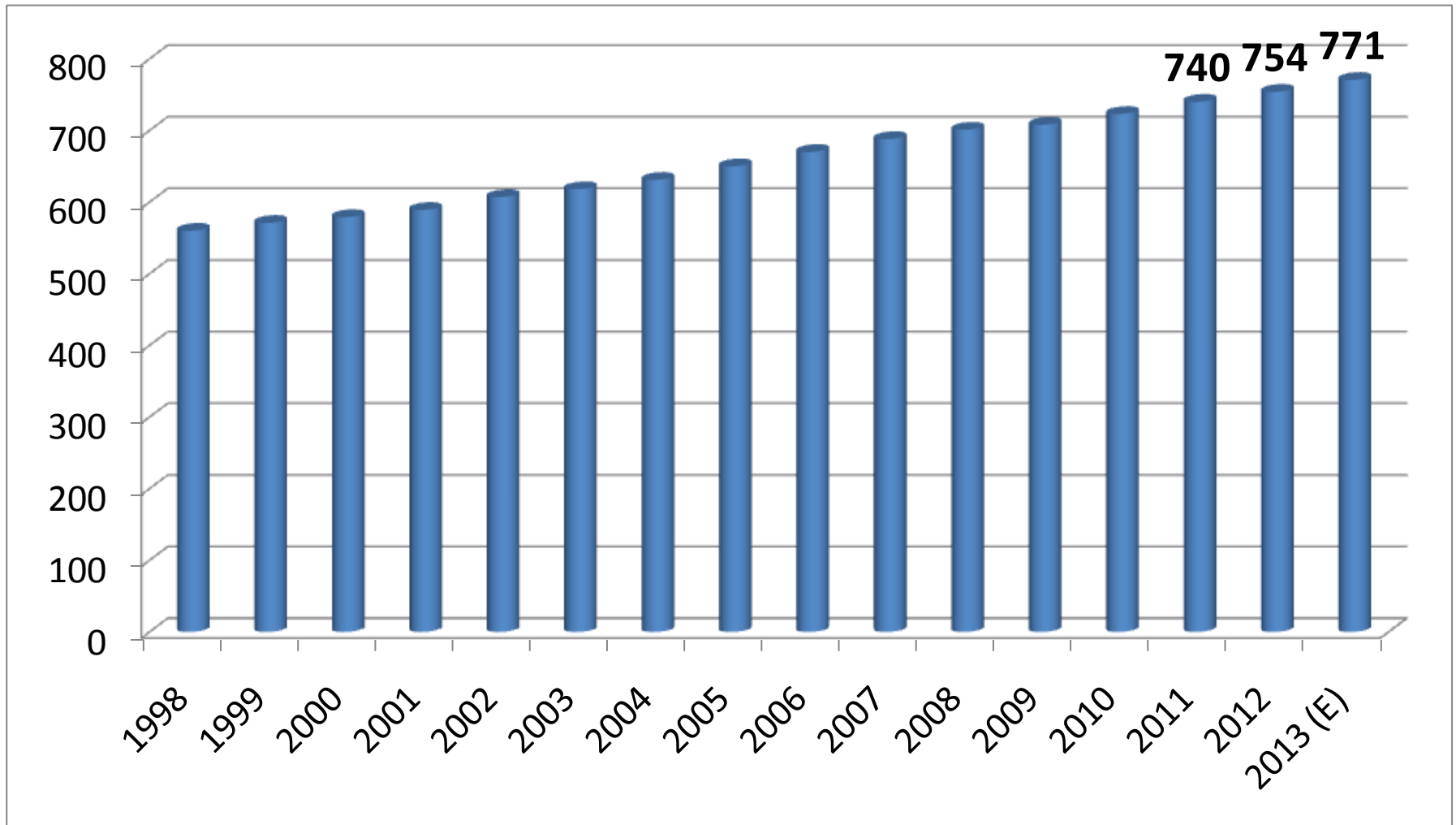


5th Clal Dairy Forum

India on the World Dairy Map



World Milk Production : MMTs / Annum

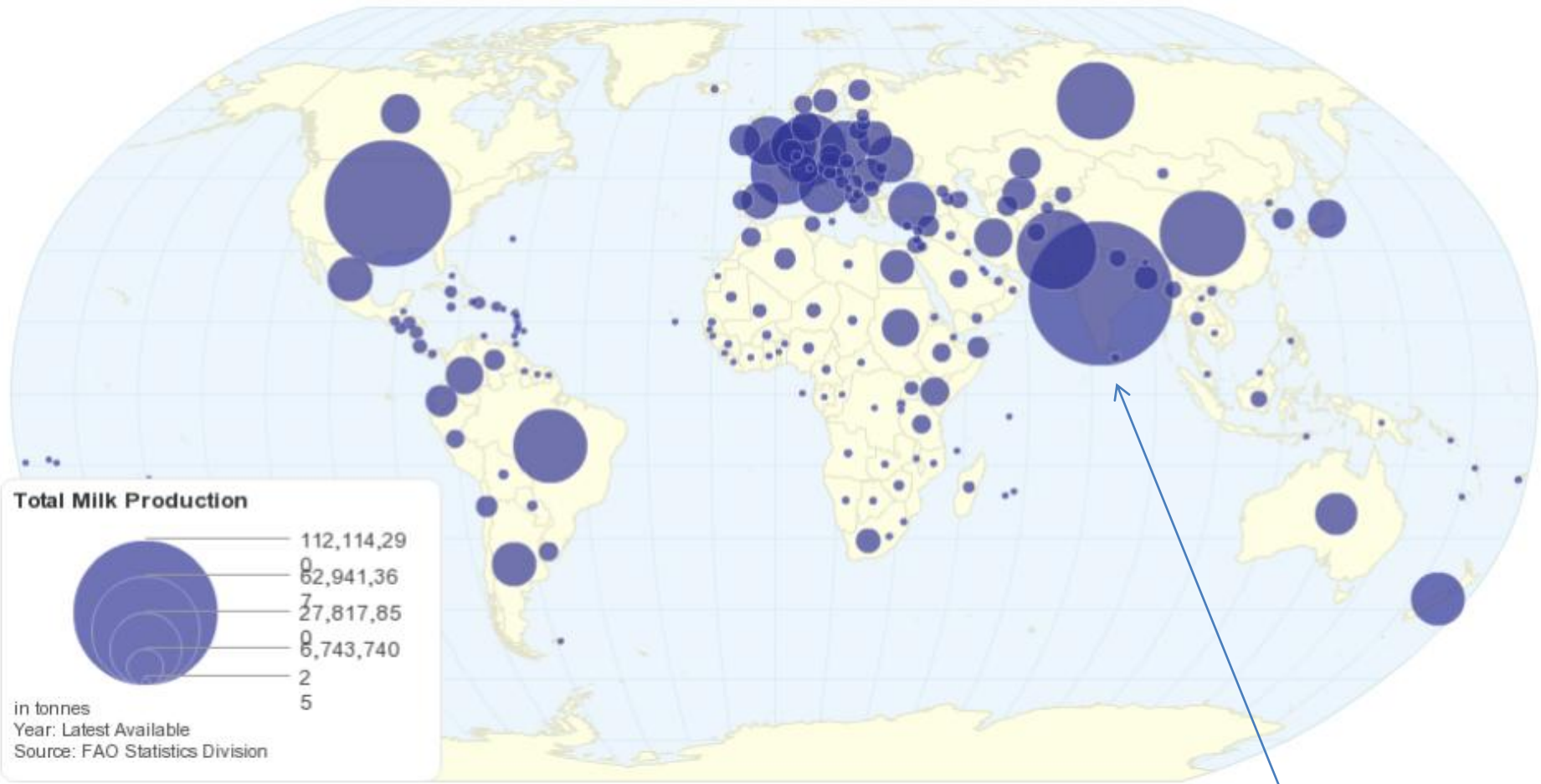


Source : FAO

CAGR : 2.2%

World-wide Milk Production

Current Worldwide Total Milk Production



Largest Milk Producing Country

140 MMTs - 17% of Global Milk Production

Source : FAO / Chartsbin

World-wide Milk Consumption

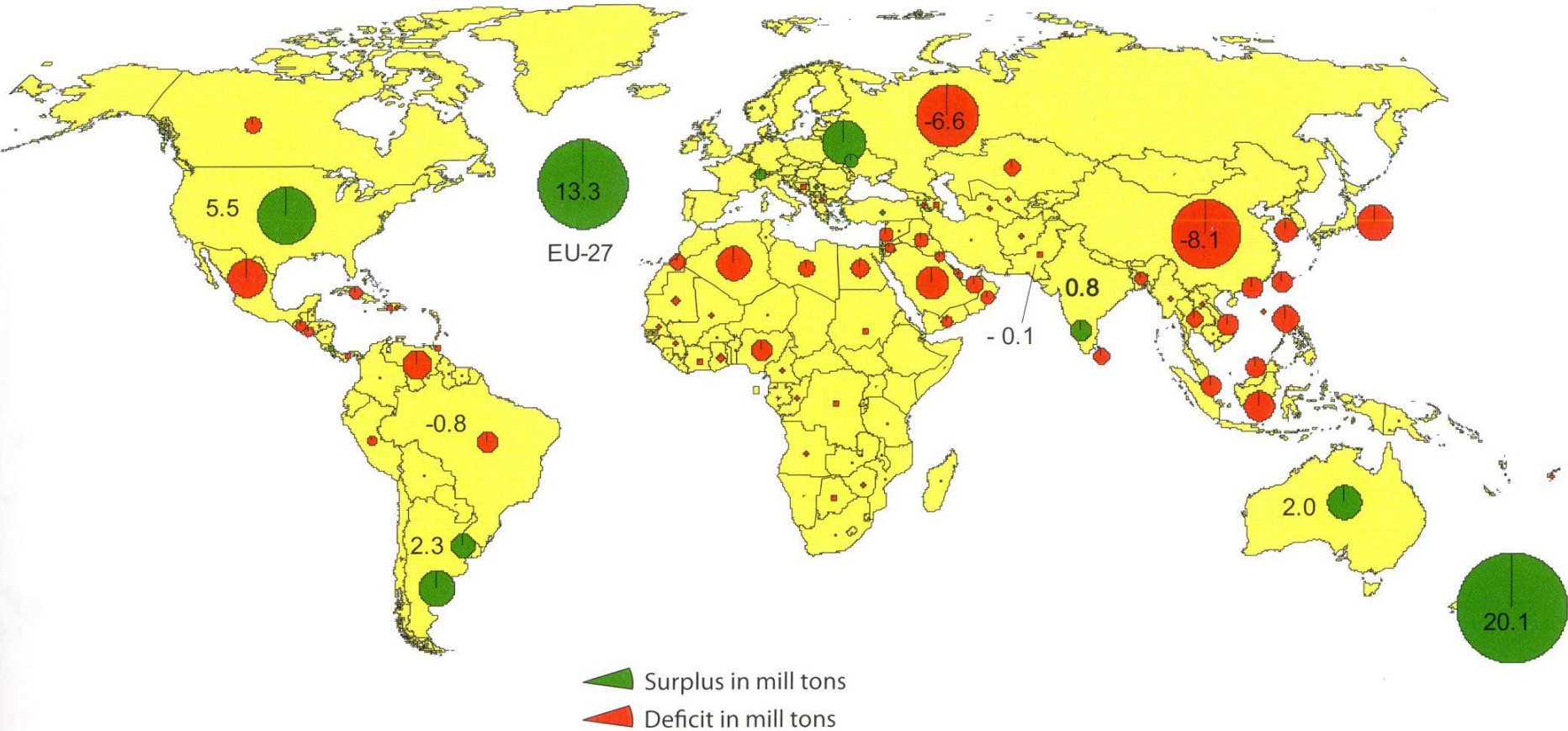
Current Worldwide Total Milk Consumption

Consumption matches Production



India is the largest Producer & Consumer of Milk in the world

Milk Surplus & Deficit Countries



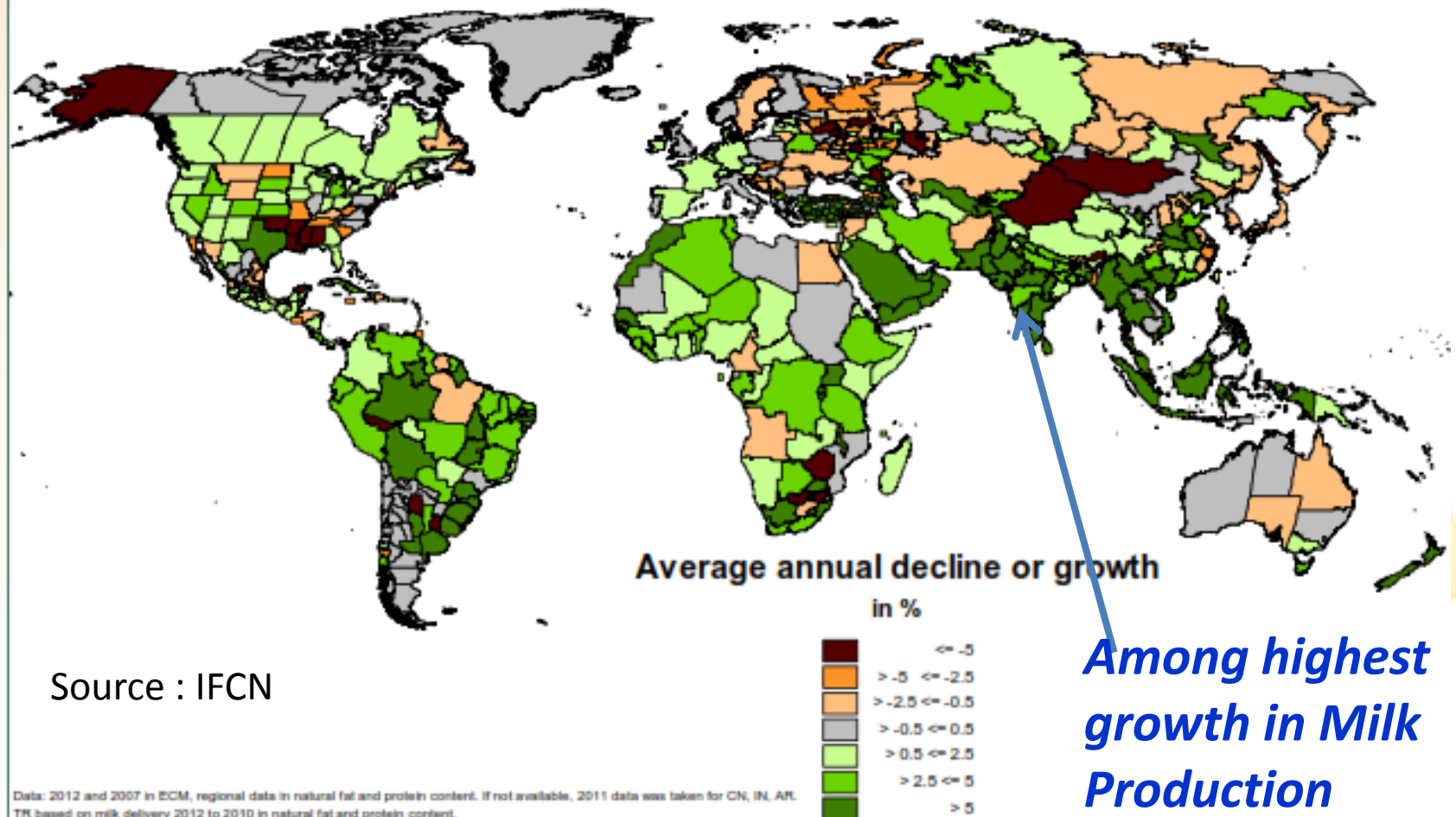
India is self-sufficient but surrounded by Milk deficient regions

Source : IFCN

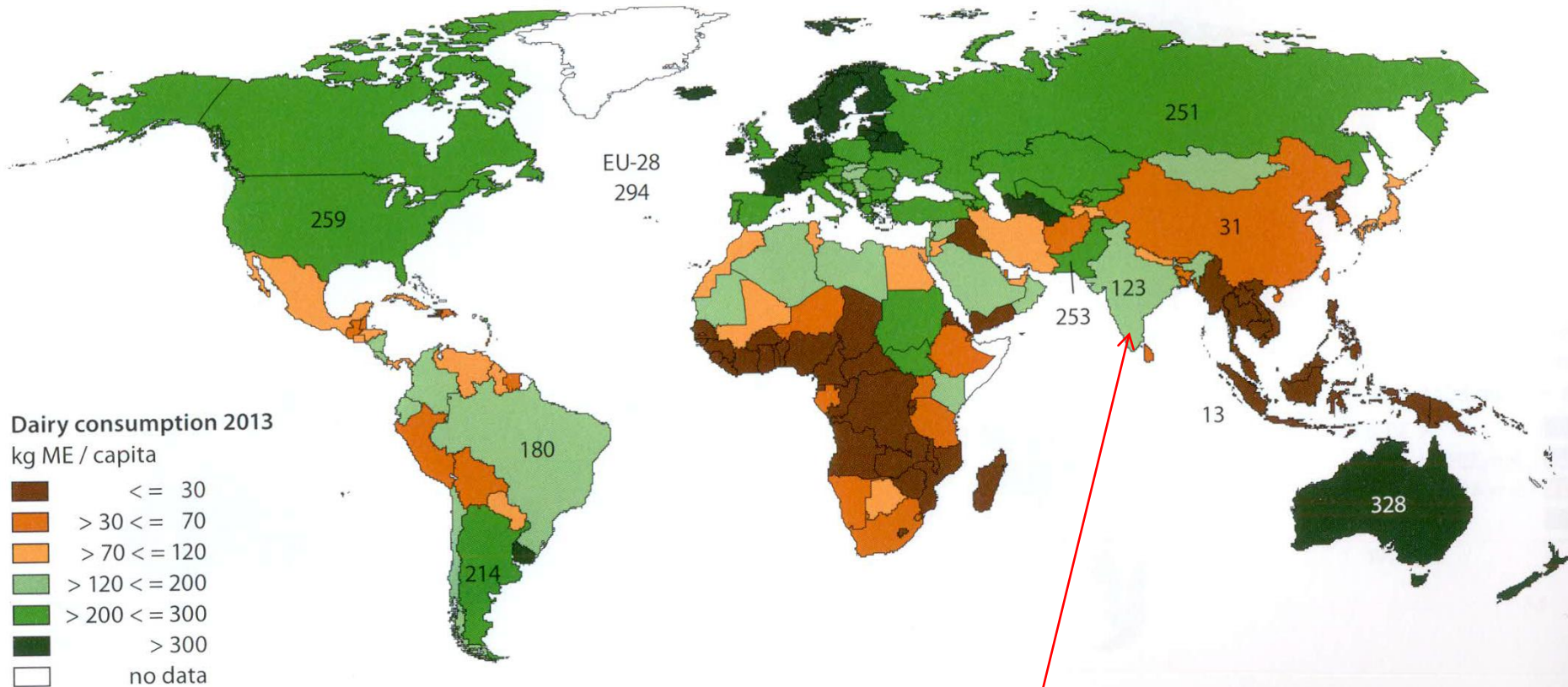


Growth in Milk Production : Last 5 years

CAGR in %age per annum



World Milk Consumption per Capita

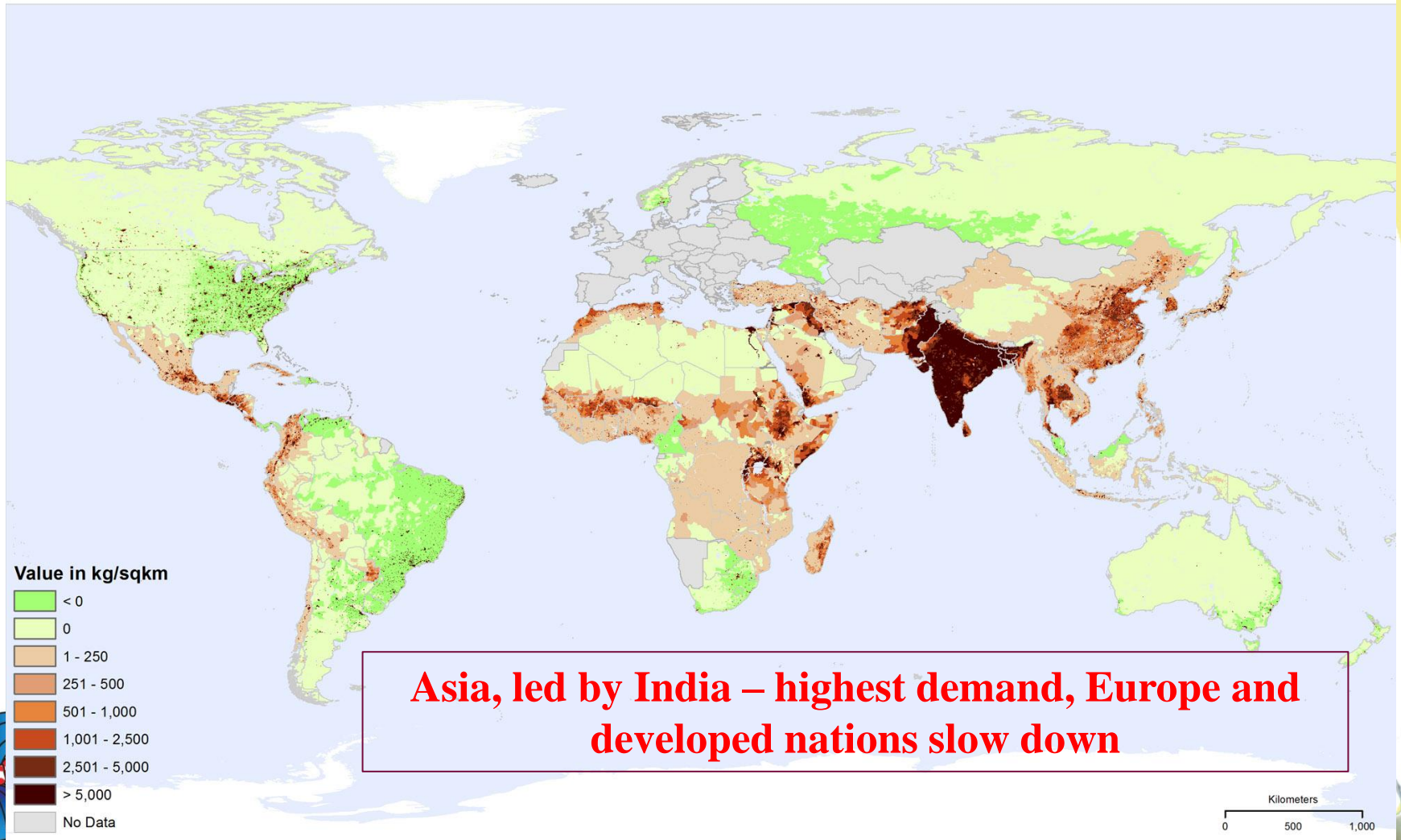


India: Low Per Capita Consumption - But increasing rapidly due to rising income levels & better availability



Future Projected Growth in Milk Demand

Growth in Demand for Milk 2000 - 2030



No individual country data available for Europe

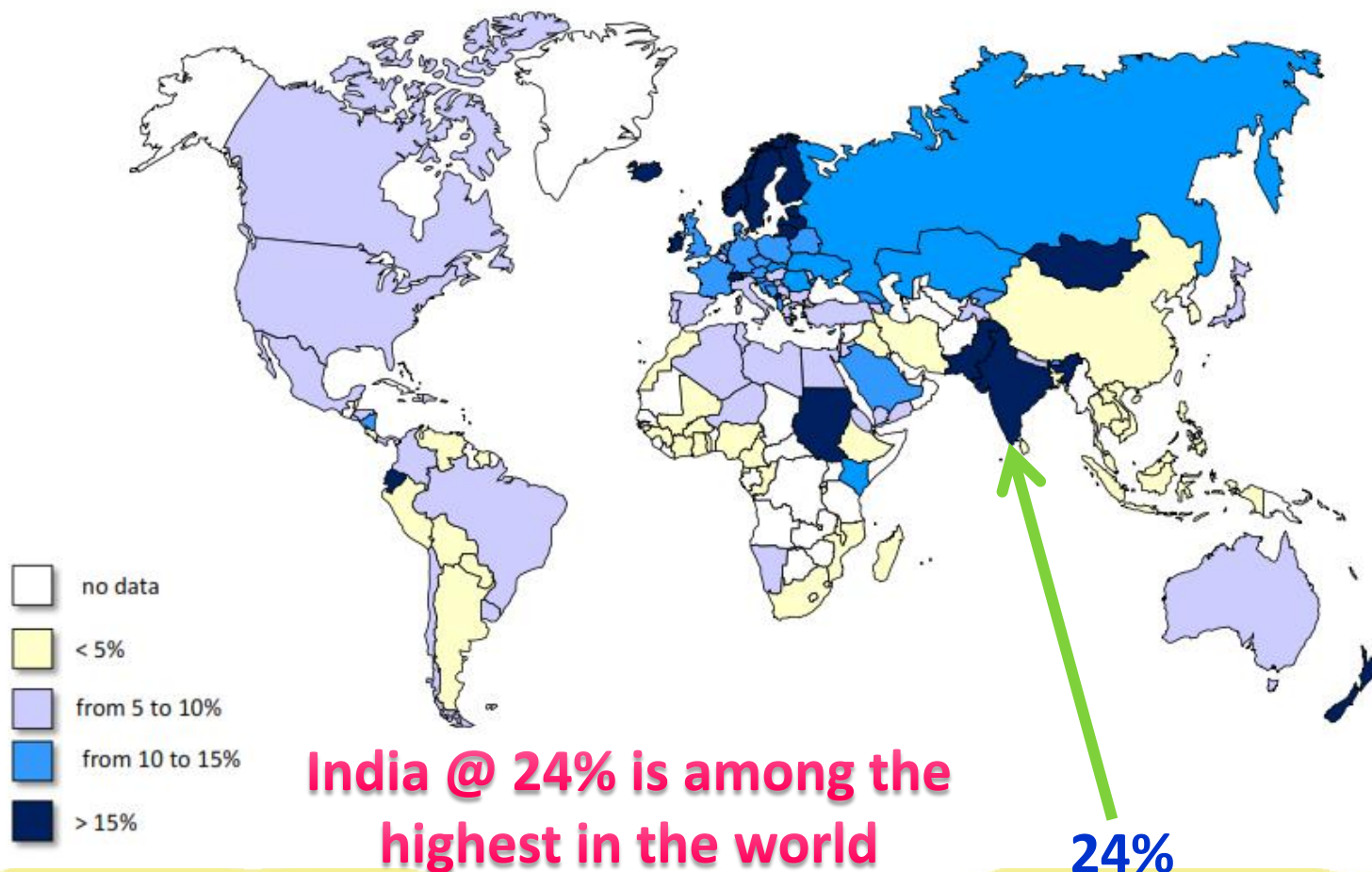
September 2011

The designations employed and the presentation of material in the map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of FAO concerning the legal or constitutional status of any country, territory or sea area, or concerning the delimitation of frontiers.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS
Animal Production and Health Division

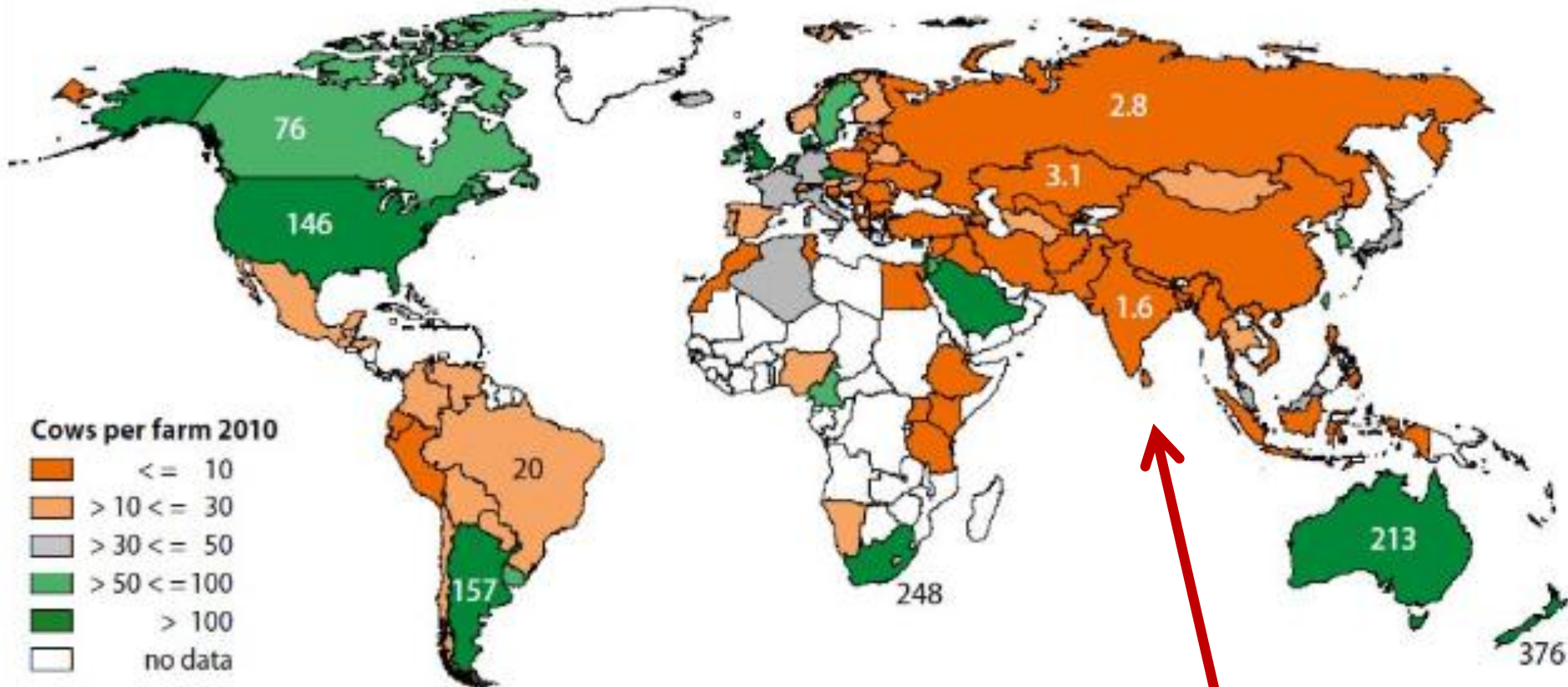


% Share of Dairy sector in total Agricultural Production



No. of Cows per farm : Across the world

World Average : 3 cows per farm

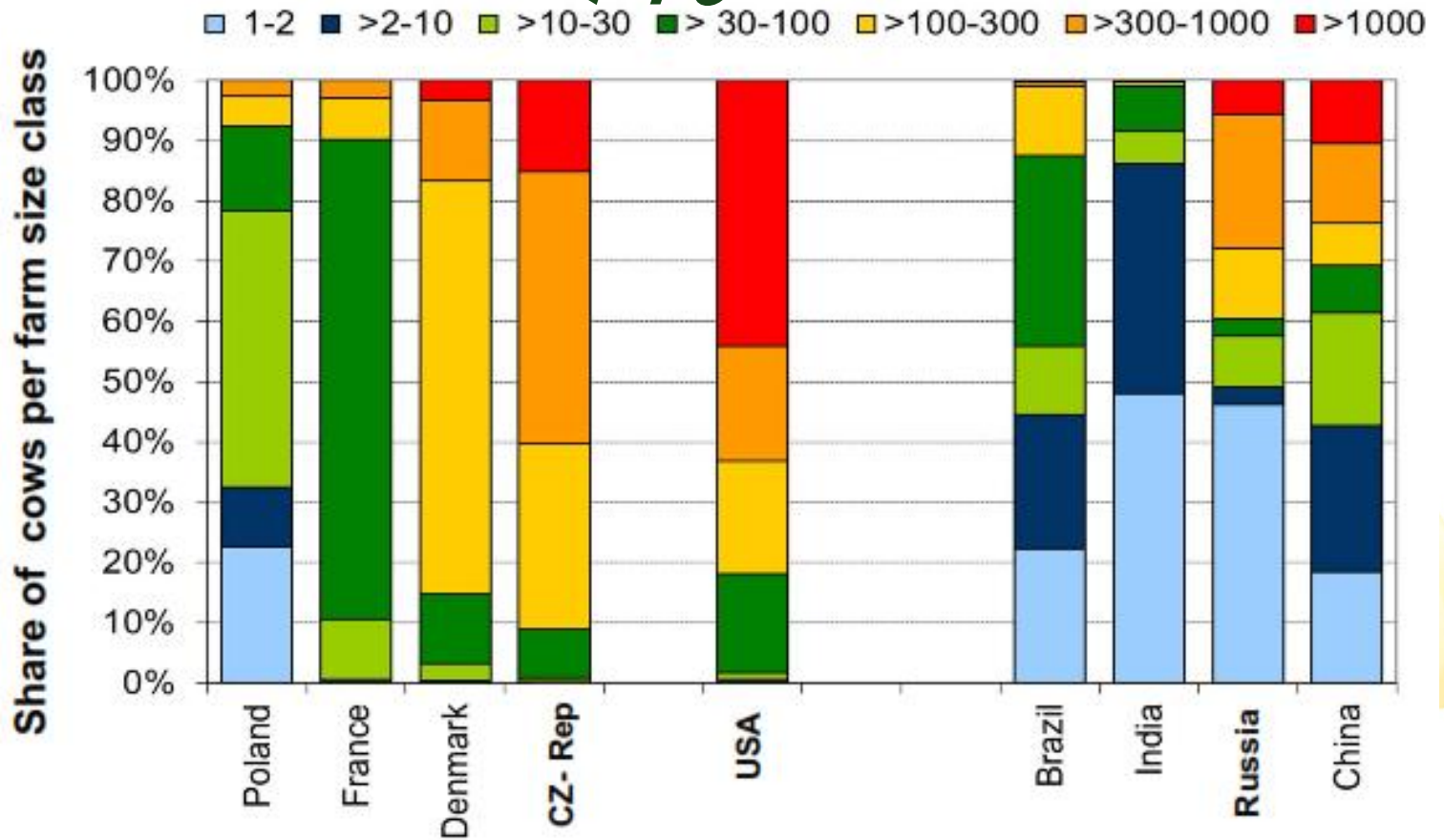


India has just 1 -2 Cows / Buffaloes per farm

Source : IFCN

Farm Size Segmentation : 10 countries

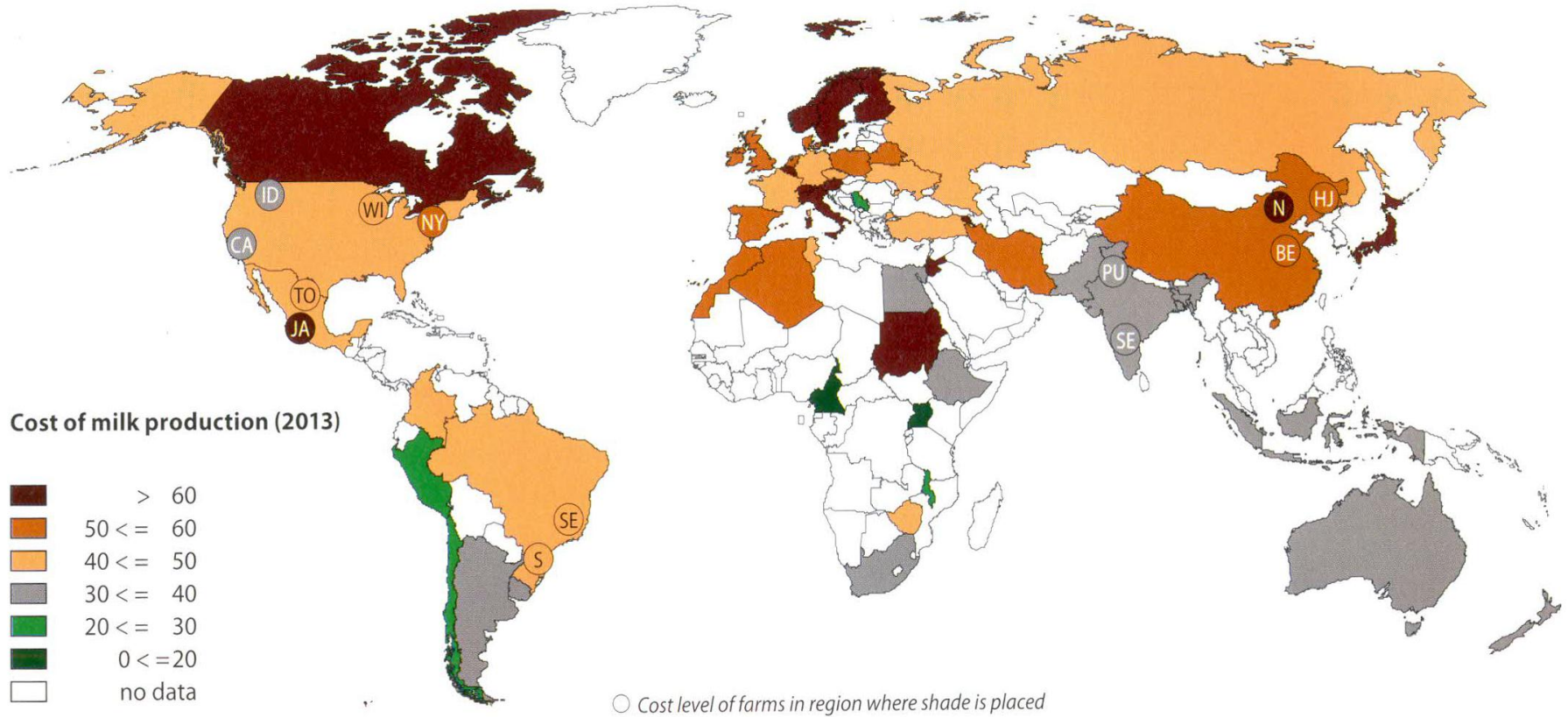
India : 48% have 1 -2 cows, 86% have < 10



Source : IFCN

Cost of Milk Production

Cost of milk production in average sized farms in 2013



Indicator: Cost of milk production (excluding quota cost) of the "average sized" typical farms analysed in the countries.

In terms of Cost of Milk Production, India is competitive as compared to EU & US and is at par with Oceania



Supply Side Scenario



Growing Milk Production in Milk exporting Countries




Farm gate Price Fell sharply in EU and NZ



Milk Price Forecast revised downwards in NZ



Plenty of Milk Availability in the Days to Come



Farmers continue to get Margins as feed price is low



World Farm-gate Prices

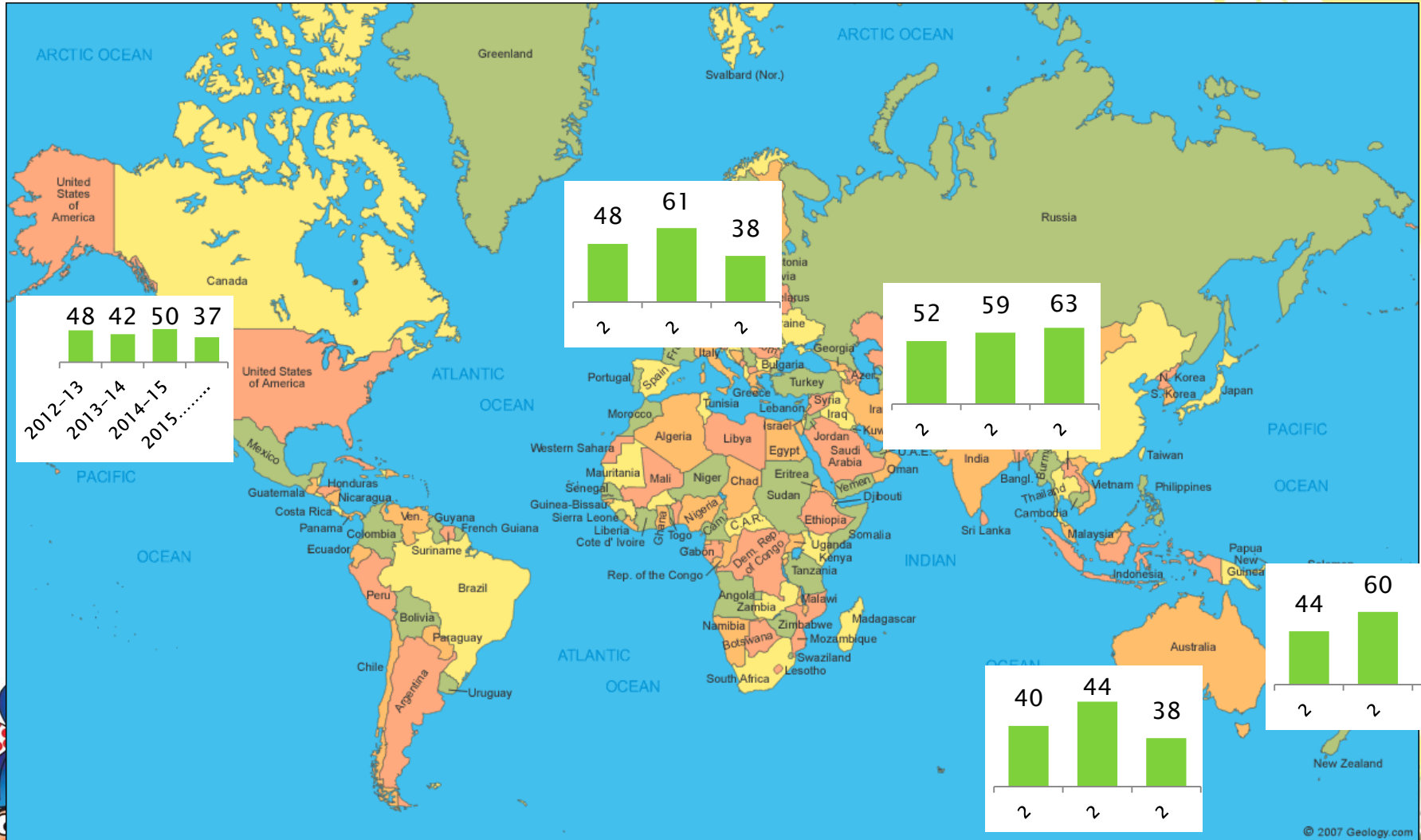
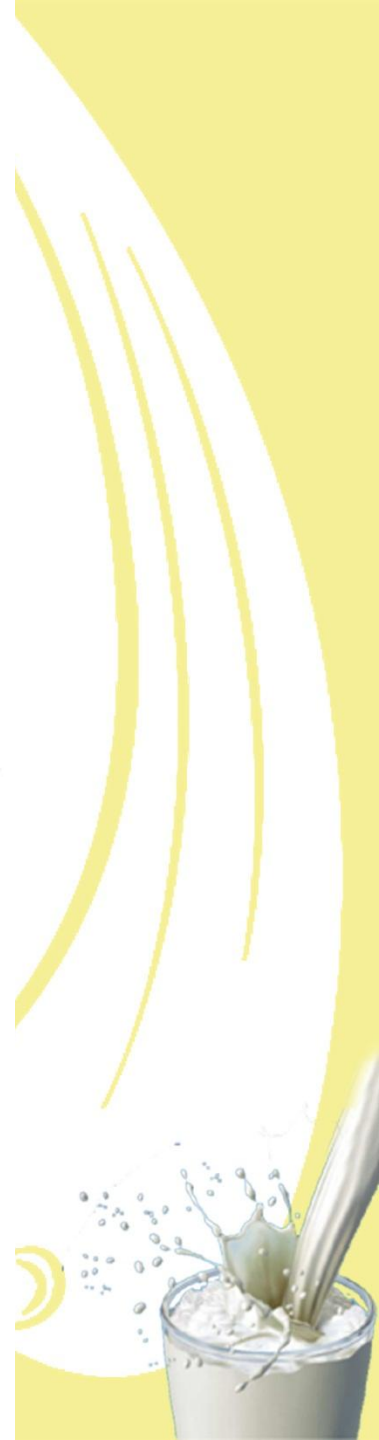


Fig in \$/100 Lit Milk



Demand Side Scenario

- ▶ Outside US, the global economy is struggling to improve and currencies are falling in emerging market making imports expensive
- ▶ Weak Chinese buying due to improved local supply, modest growth in demand and high inventory
- ▶ Import ban by Russia, the second largest dairy importer of 2013, has resulted in fall of overall global demand
- ▶ However, improved availability and low price has created strong gains in imports of South East Asia, Middle East and North Africa

▶ Currently, Asia alone accounts for close to 40% of Global Dairy import



Demand Side Scenario

- ▶ Total milk consumption in developed countries stayed more or less constant over the last twenty years
- ▶ Demand is growing in the developing countries because of
 - Rising of per capita income
 - Emergence of an affluent middle-class in many low and middle income countries in Southeast Asia, Latin Developing Countries and Eastern Europe

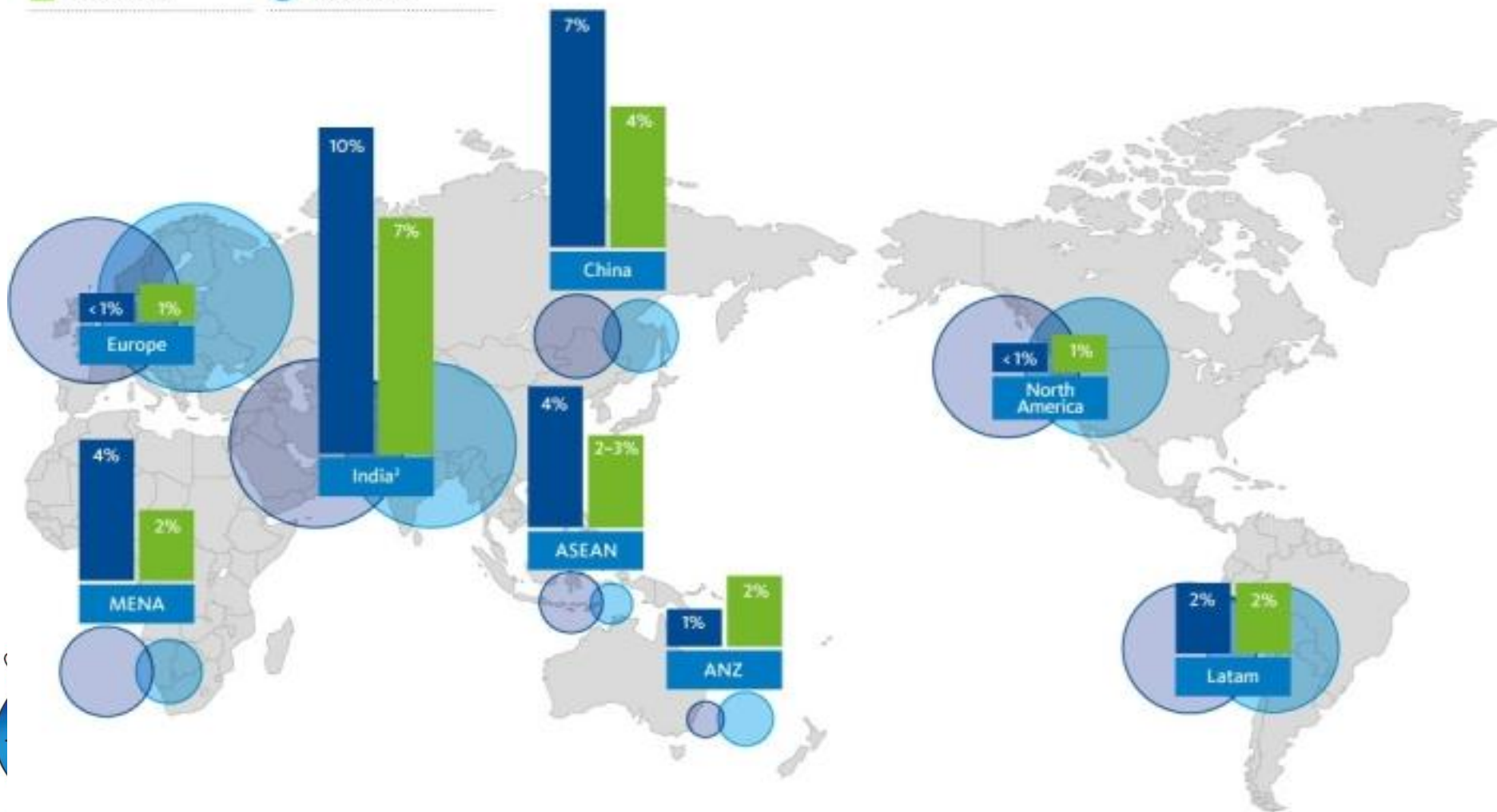


“westernization” trends leading to increasing preferences for new value-added products



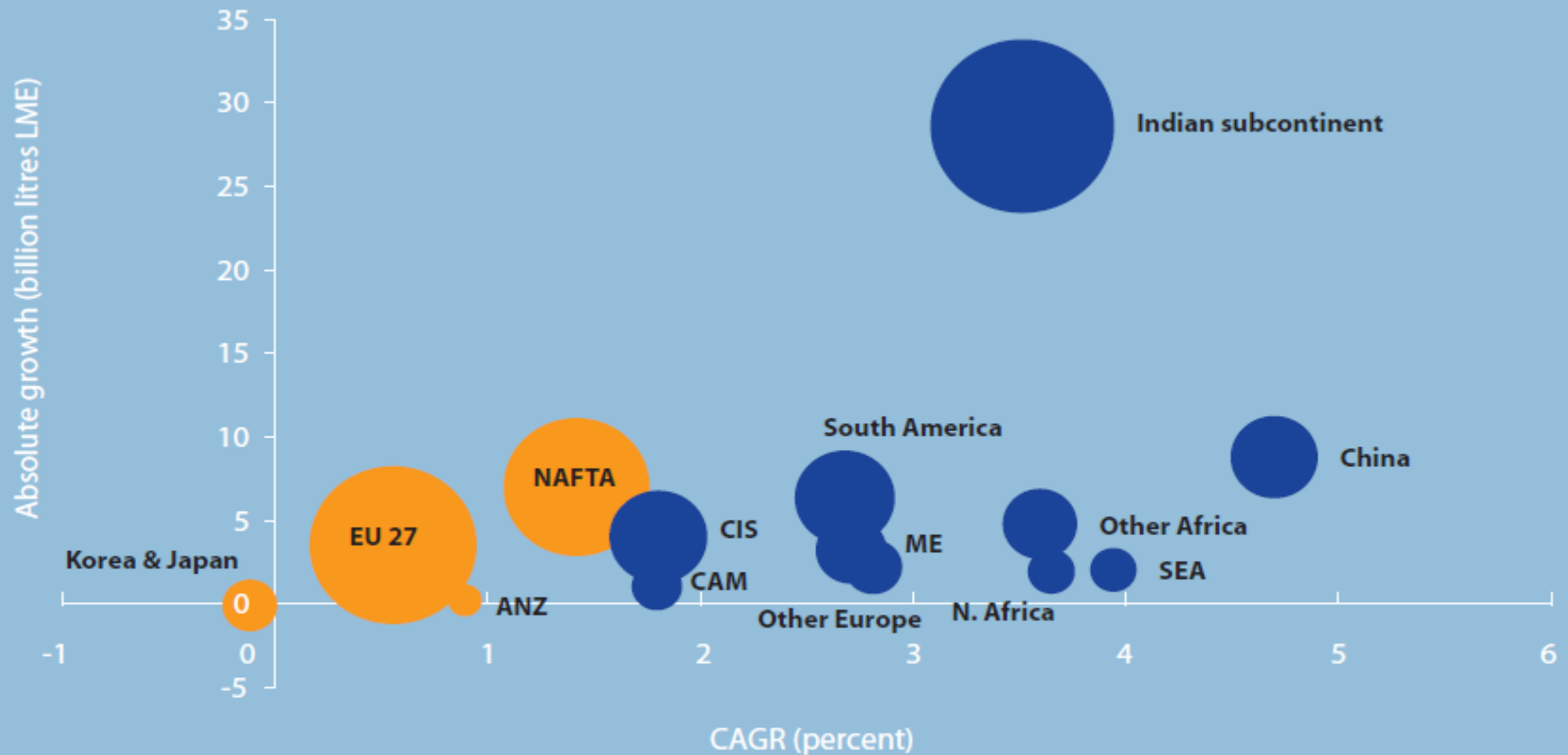
Regional Demand Trends

OUTLOOK TO 2020¹



Market Size vs Growth Forecast

Figure 1.2: Market size and forecast growth by region, 2010 vs. 2015



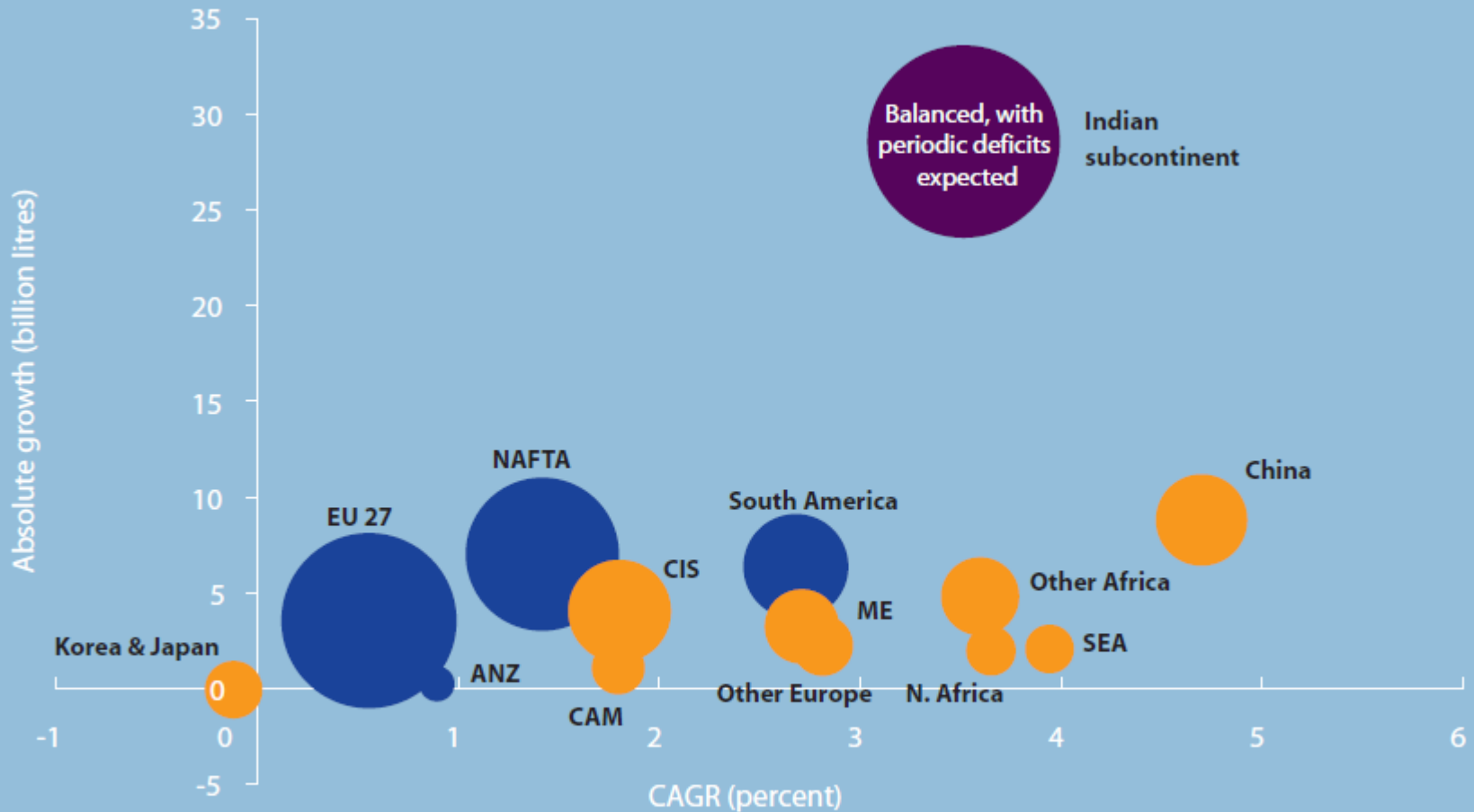
● Emerging regions ● Developed regions

Note: Bubble size = current market volume (liquid milk equivalent)

Source: Rabobank, 2011

Market size and Growth Forecast for Surplus, deficit and Balanced Regions

Figure 1.5: Market size and forecast growth by region, 2010 vs. 2015



● Surplus regions
 ● Deficit regions
 ● Balanced regions

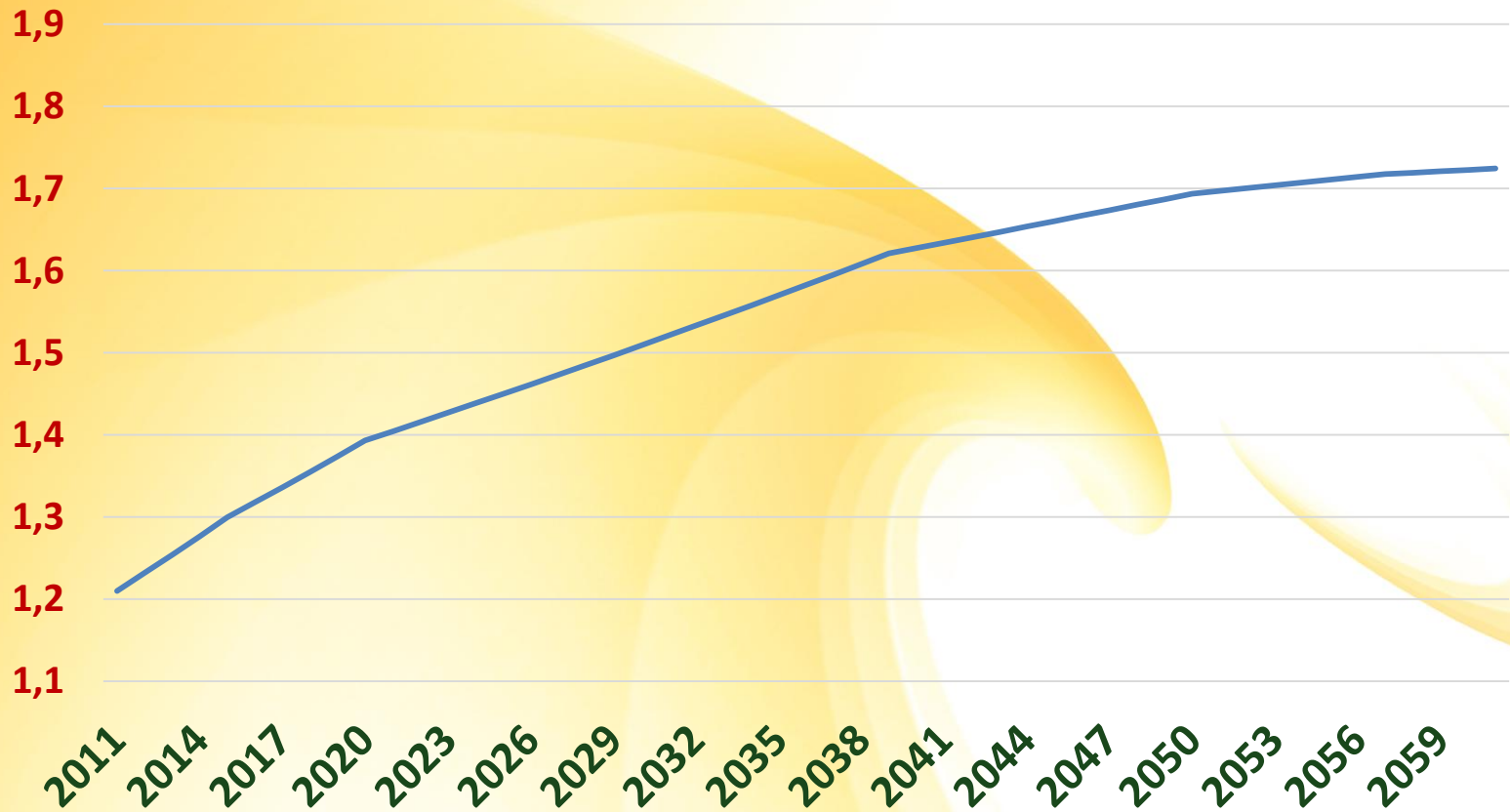
Note: Bubble size = current market volume (LME)

India
A market of 1.2
Billion
consumers



In the next 50 years, our population in India will definitely cross 1.7 Billion

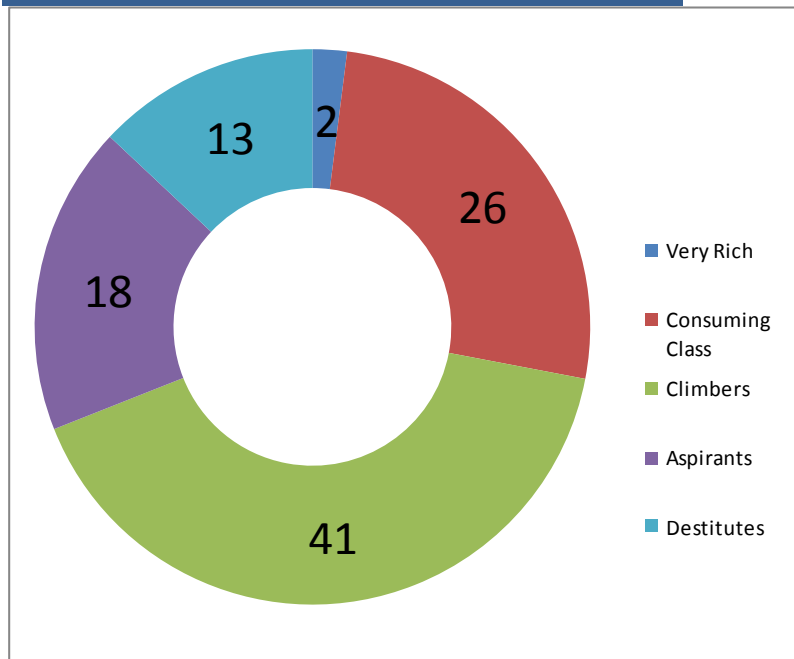
Population in Billions



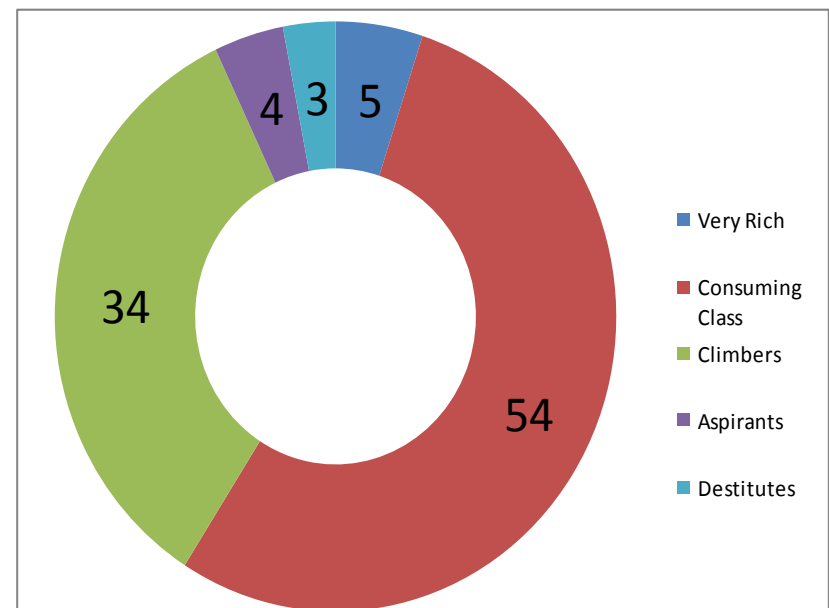
Changing Environment

Rising Urban & Rural Income Levels, growing consumer class

Household Income Distribution 2003



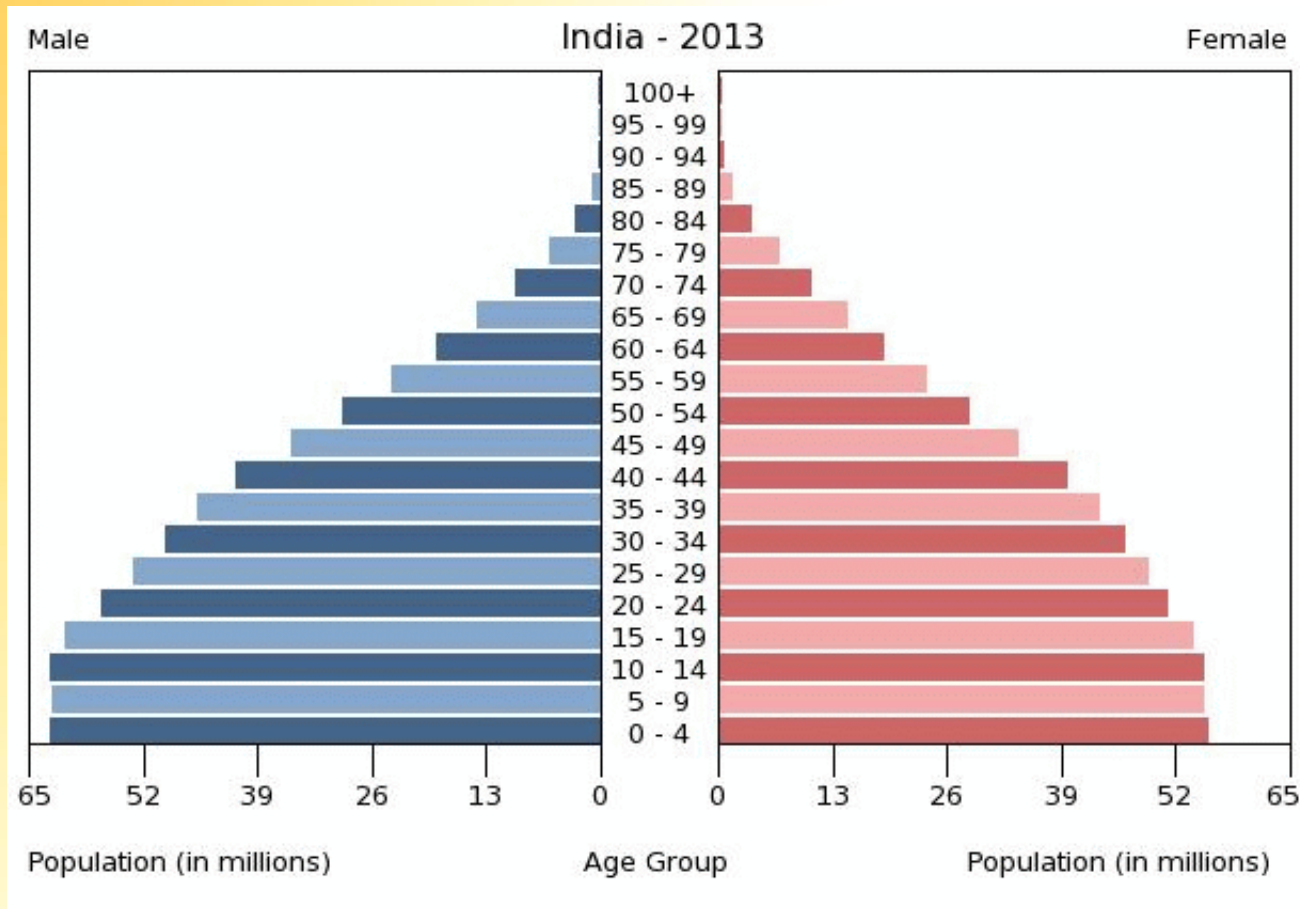
Household Income Distribution 2015



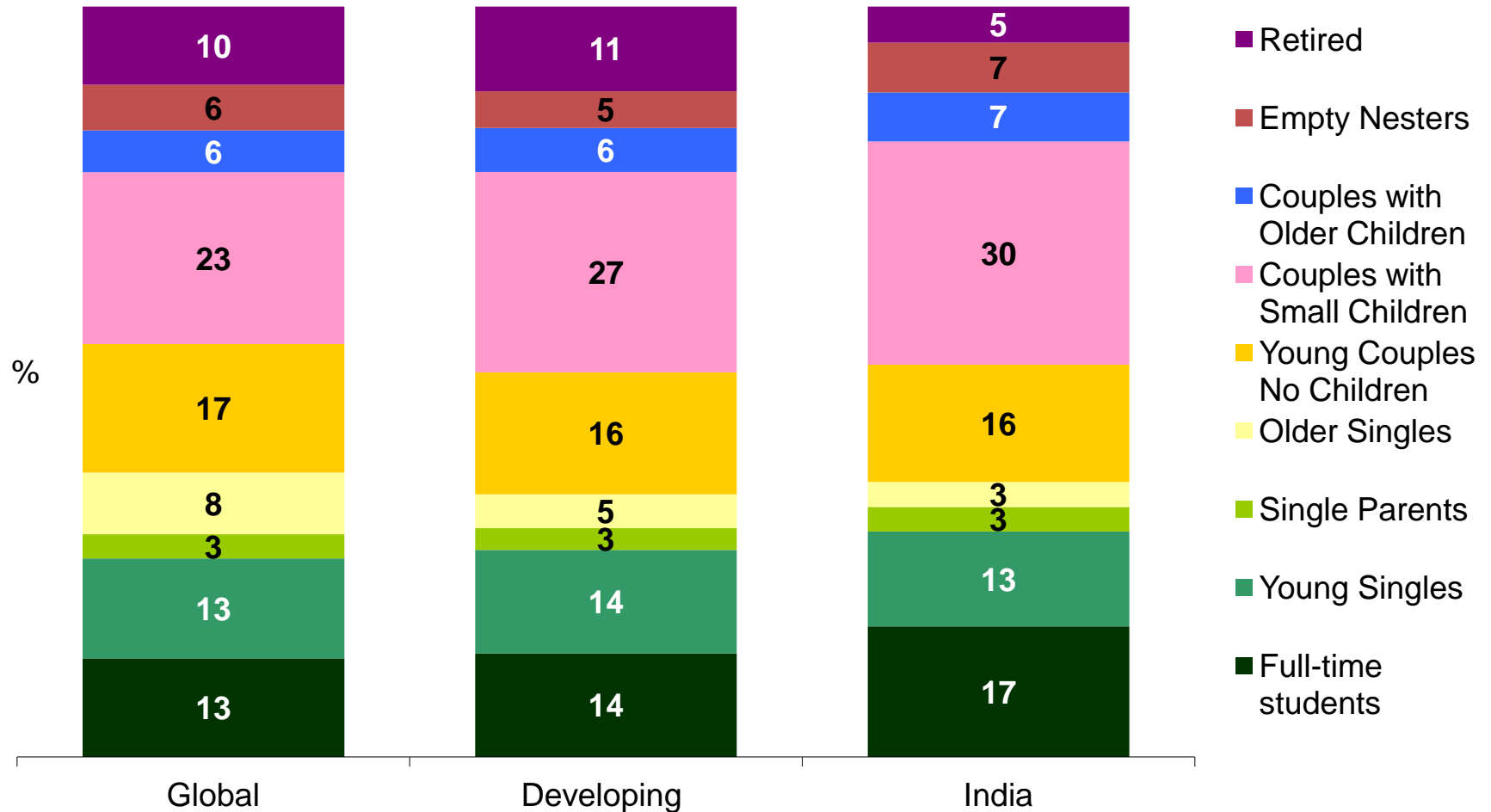
Changing Food Habits

Growing Need for Convenience Food

India : A relatively young country with a high proportion of working age population (47%) & another 47% youngsters below 24 years

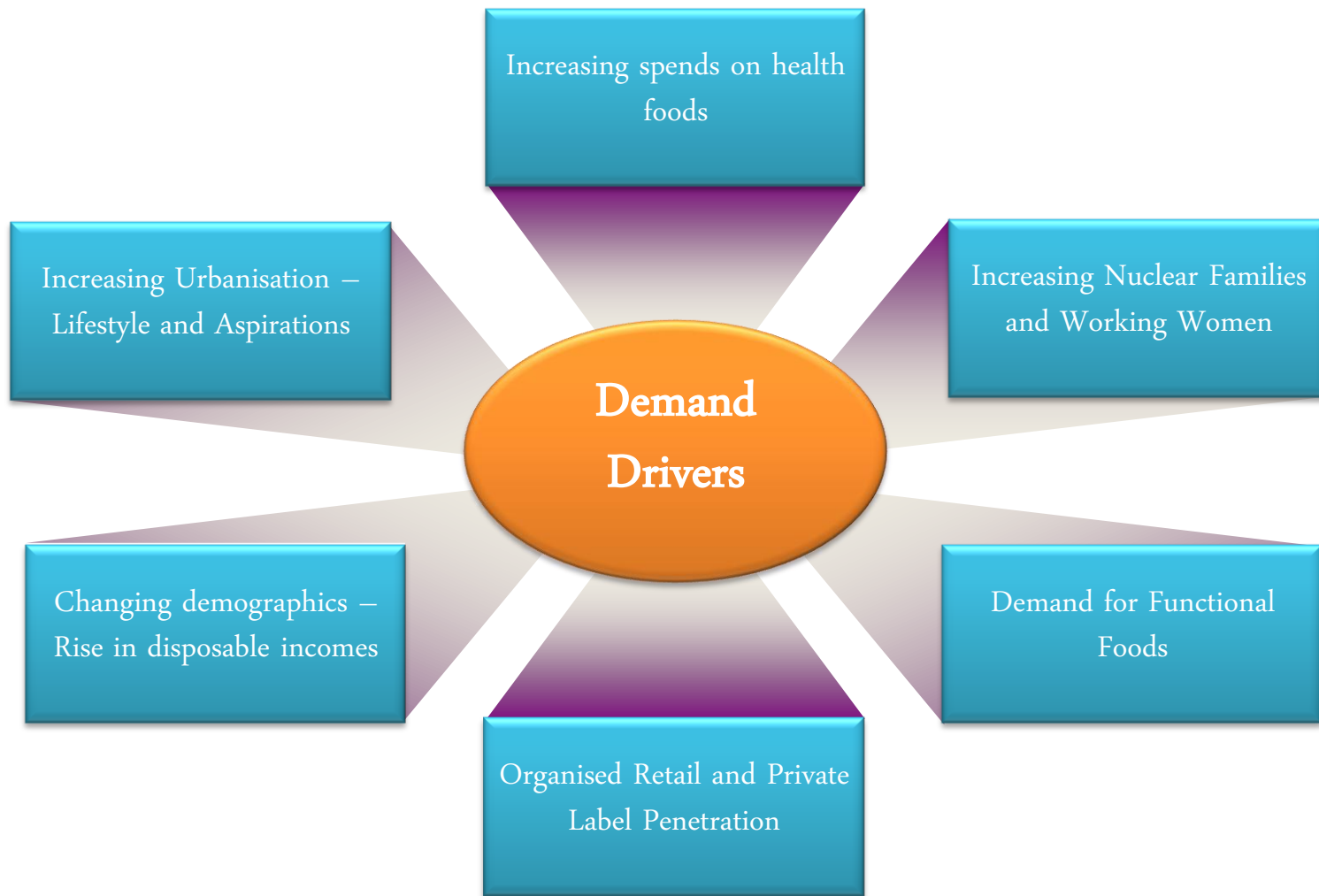


Lifestage : Youngsters will help expand consuming class in coming years

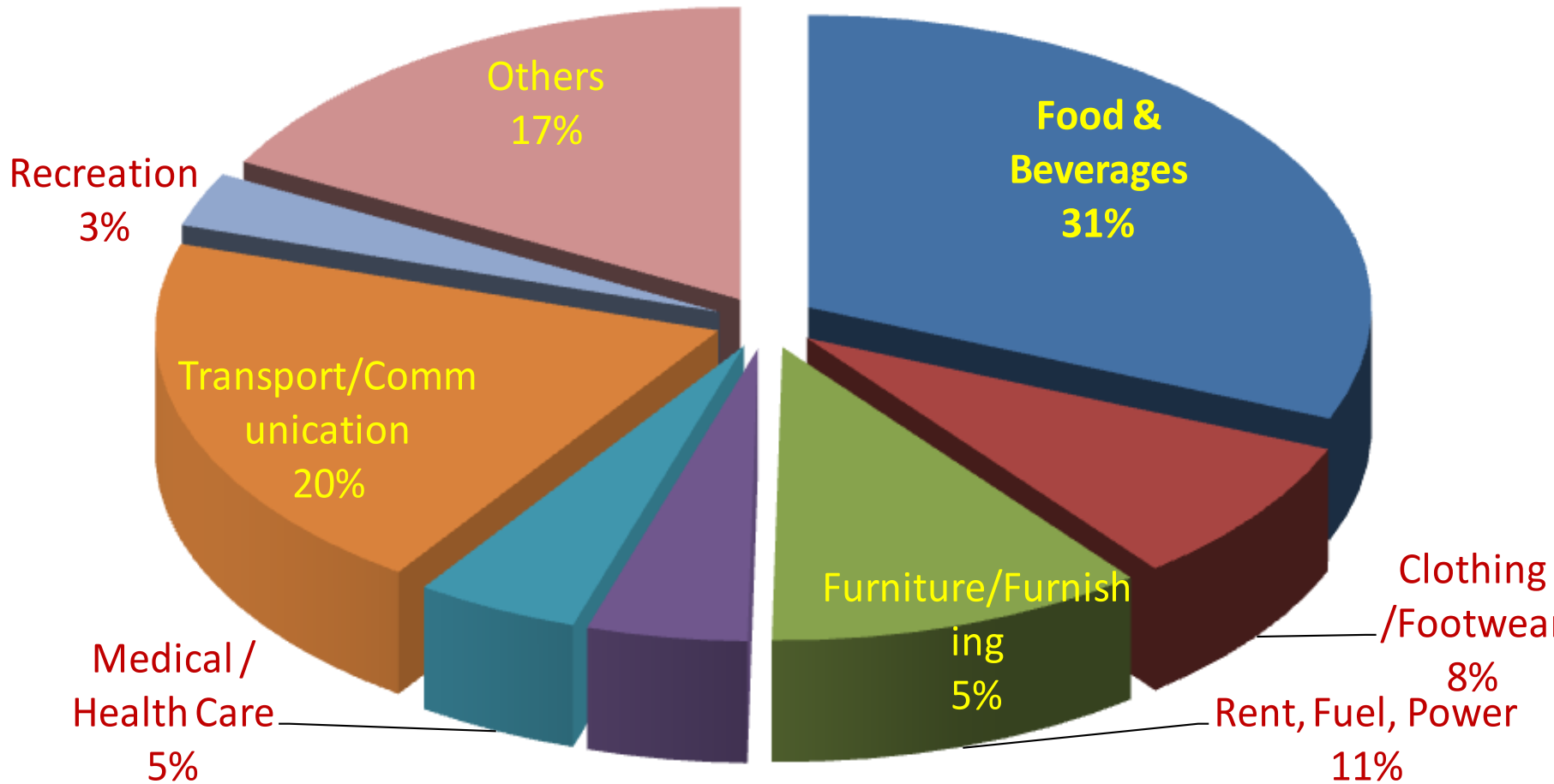


In food market, share of value added products will increase from 21% to 31% by 2019-20 as younger age group enters consuming class

Food : India Trends



Food still accounts for highest share of Monthly Household Expenditure in India at 31%



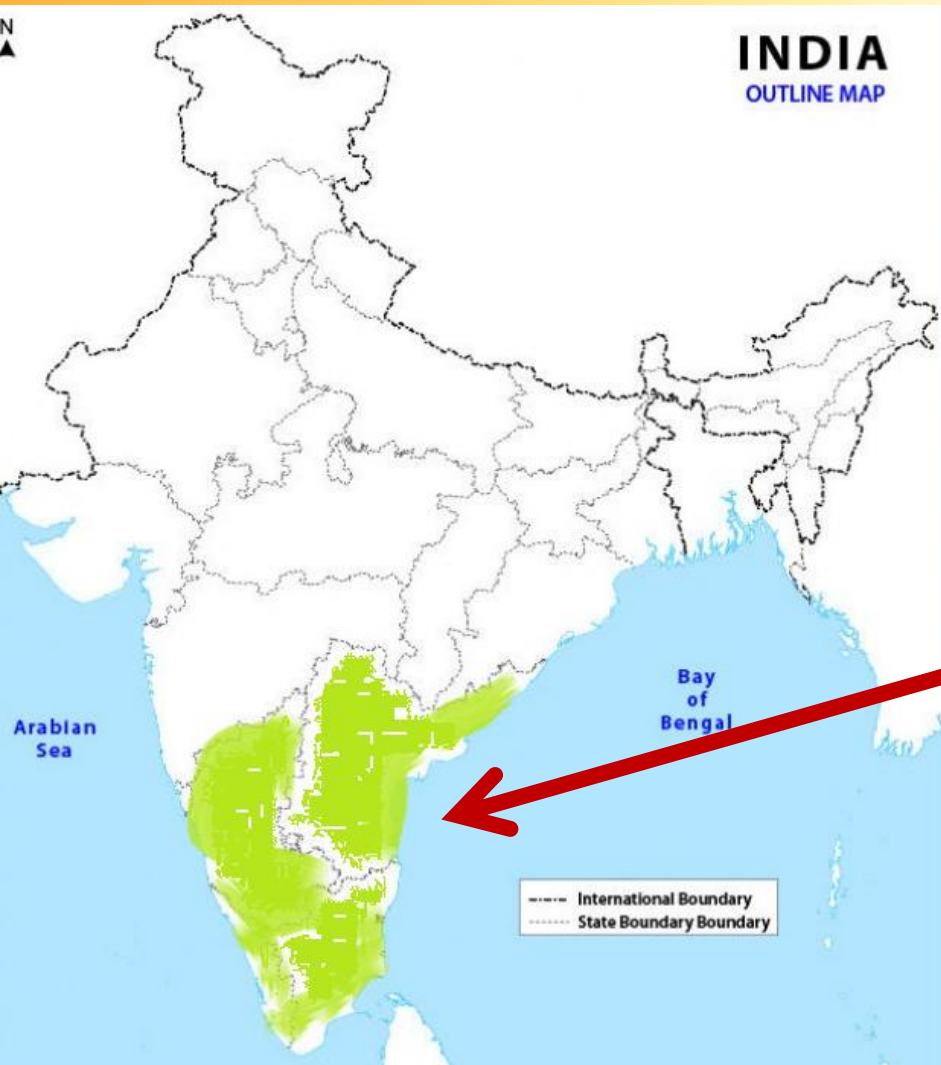
Highly diverse eating habits in different parts of India

MANY TRADITIONAL TASTES

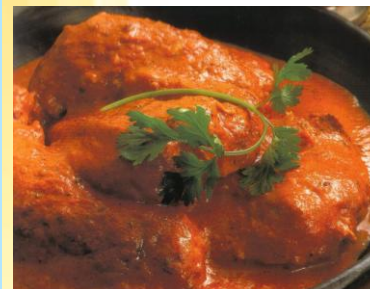
Trends may come and go, but some old favourites are here to stay in our thali



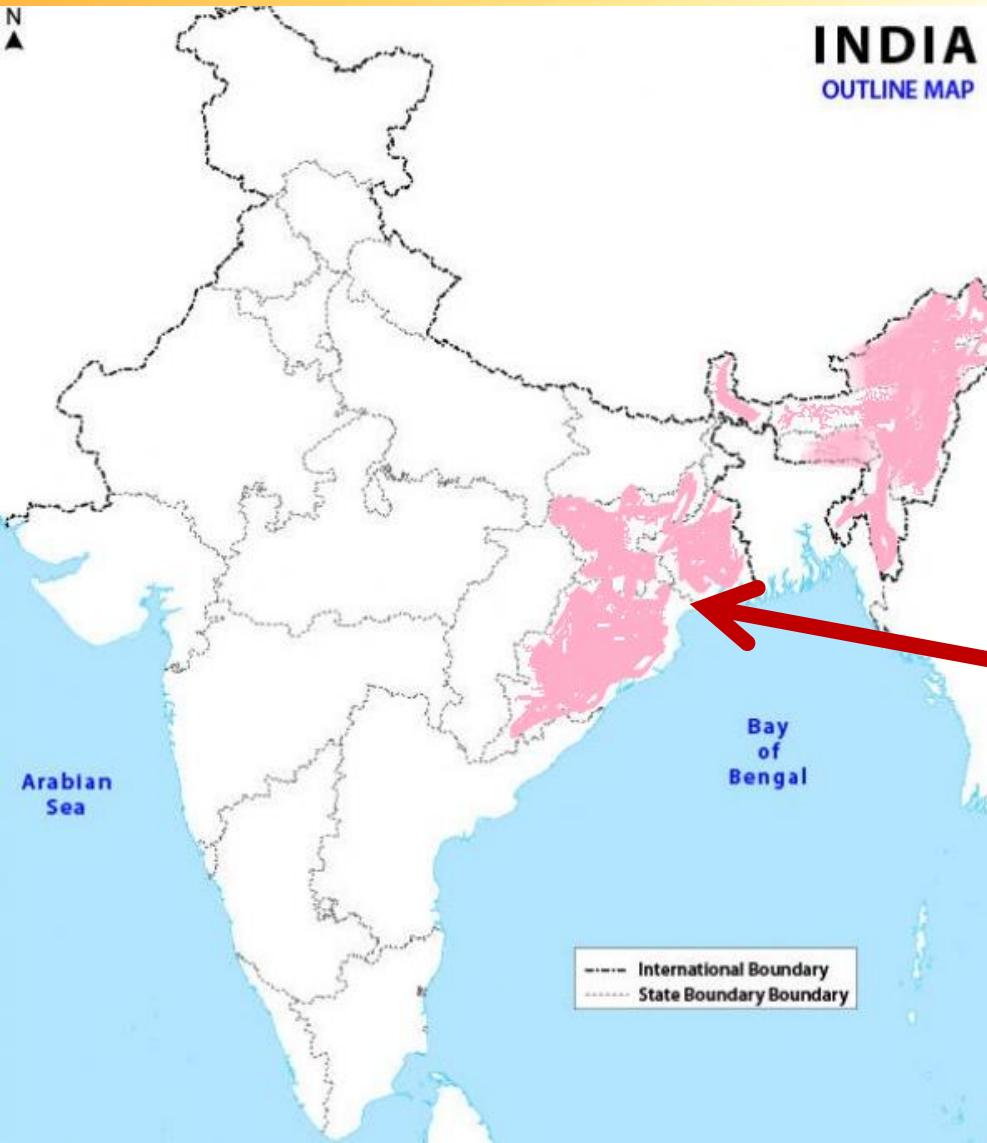
Diverse manifestations of Dairy Products in South India



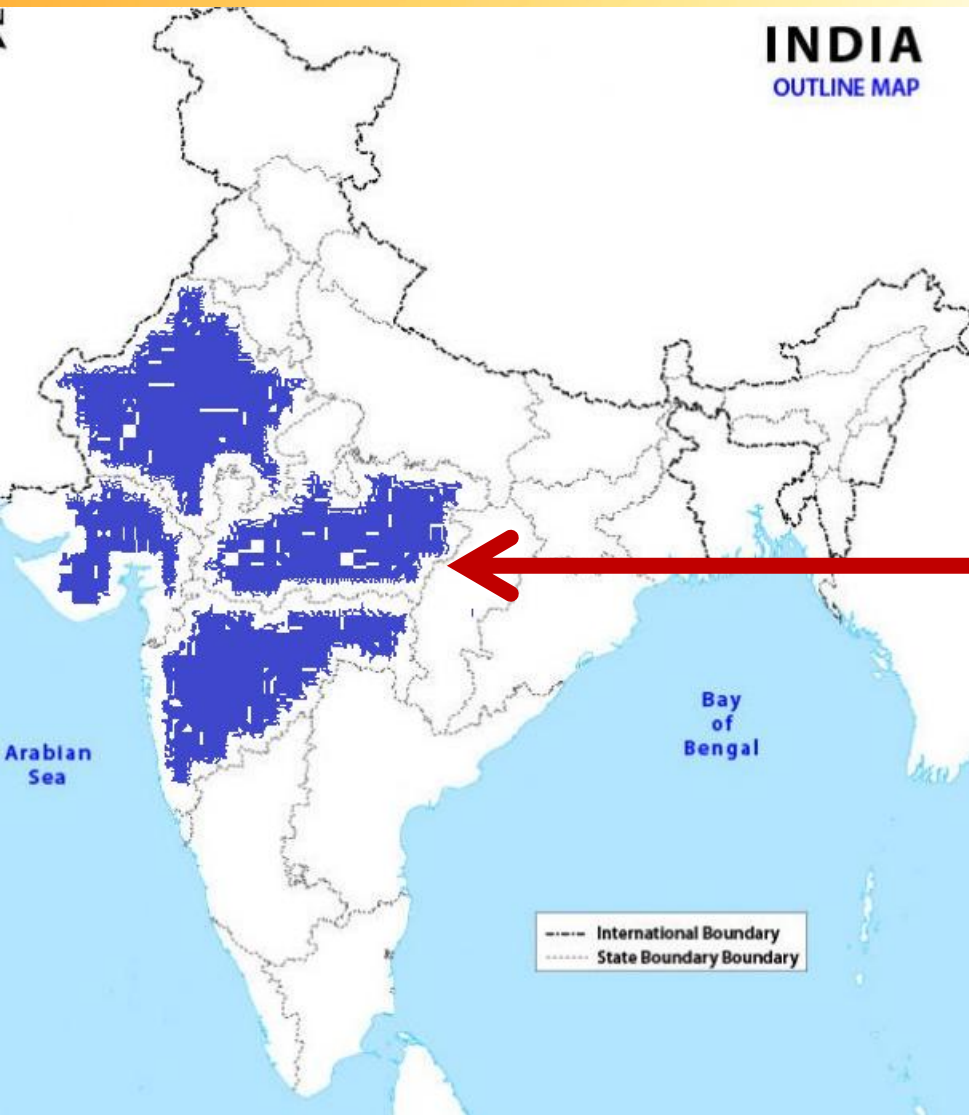
Diverse manifestations of Dairy Products in North India



Diverse manifestations of Dairy Products in East India



Diverse manifestations of Dairy Products in West / Central India



Buying products from 15 million scattered shops



Buying products from 15 million scattered shops



Buying products from 15 million scattered shops



Buying products from 15 million scattered shops



Shops selling Fresh Amul Milk in pouches



Shops selling Fresh Amul Milk in pouches





Organized Retailing in India : Started in India just 10 years ago





**Modern Retail
7% of Business**



**Tradition Retail
93% of Business**



India loves Milk

- Milk continues to remain an important part of Indian diet.
- Contribution of Milk as % of total expense on food

	1987-88	1993-94	1999-00	2004-05	2010-11
Rural	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%
Urban	17%	18%	18%	19%	19%

Source: NSSO 2012

Indian Dairy Sector



India : The land of Milk & Honey since thousands of years....





Milk and Dairy Products have been part of Indian Culture & Tradition for centuries

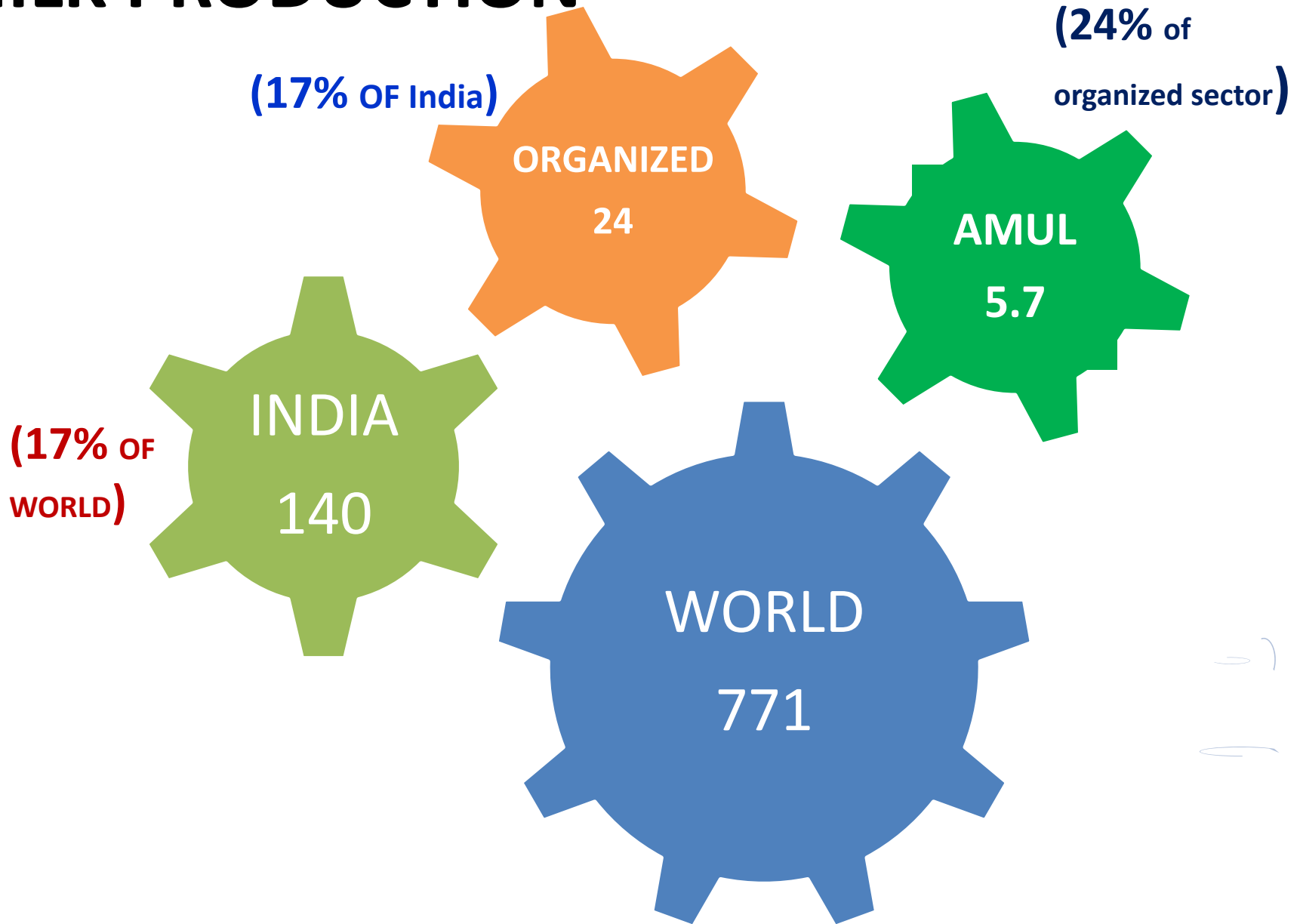




**Apart from being consumed as food & beverages,
Milk is also widely used in religious & traditional
ceremonies**

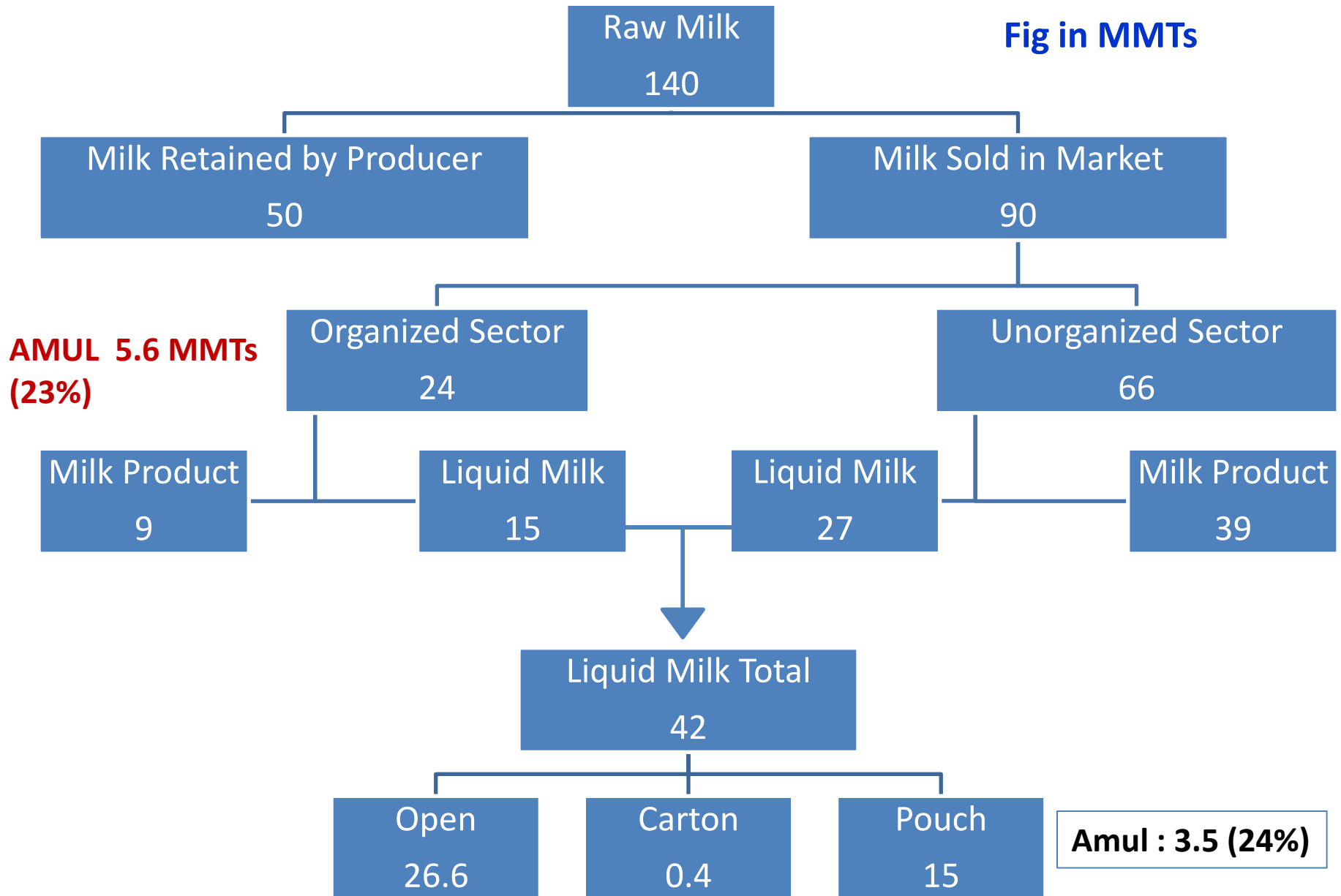


MILK PRODUCTION



MMTs per Annum

INDIAN DAIRY INDUSTRY : MILK FLOW



Milk is the largest Agricultural Crop in India in value terms

FARMGATE VALUE OF MAJOR CROPS IN INDIA

	Output (Million MTs)	Price @ US\$/Kg	Value of Output Billion US\$
Milk	133.7	0.42	55.7
Rice*	156.6	0.21	32.6
Wheat	92.5	0.23	20.8
Oilseeds	31.1	0.50	15.5
Sugarcane	339	0.04	14.1
Pulses	18.45	0.58	10.7
Cotton**	17.34	0.60	10.4

**Paddy Equivalent **Unginned Cotton Equivalent*

@ Support Price except Milk

Largest Bovine Population in the world : 300 Million

55% of
total milk
production

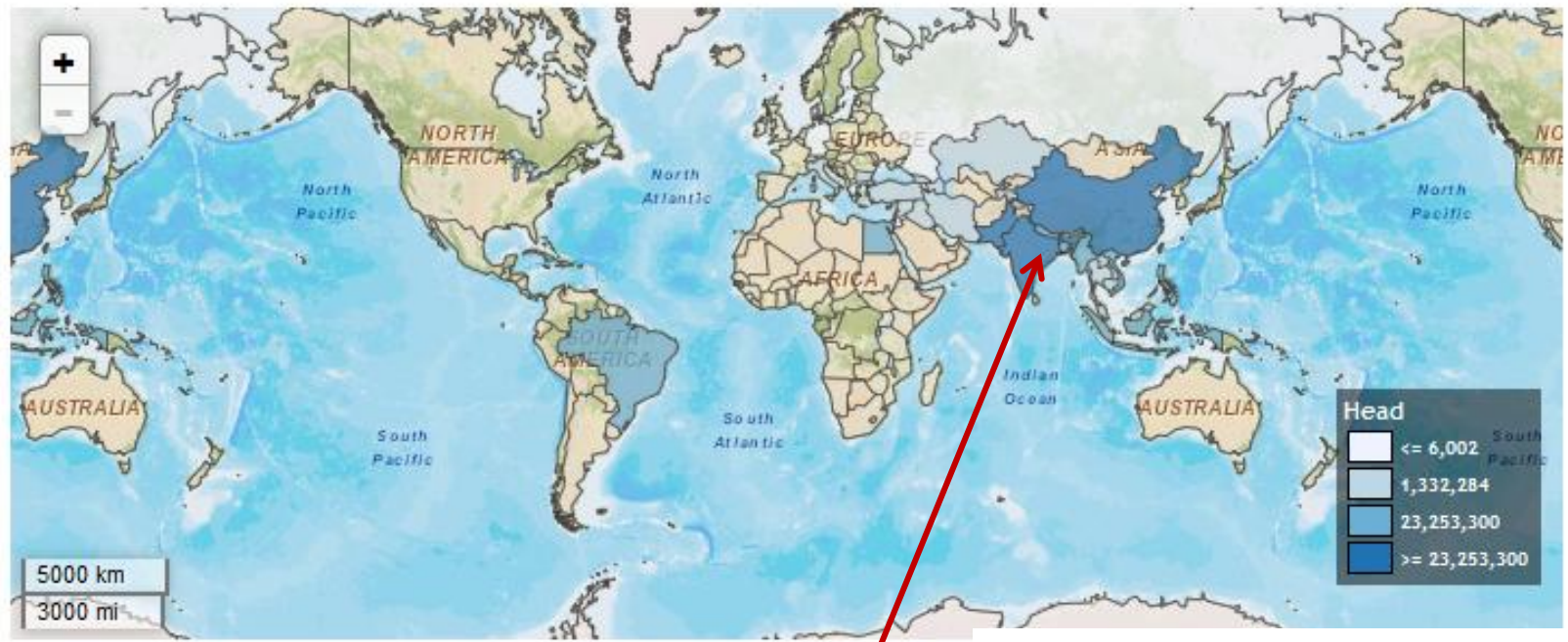


100 Mn

45% of
total milk
production



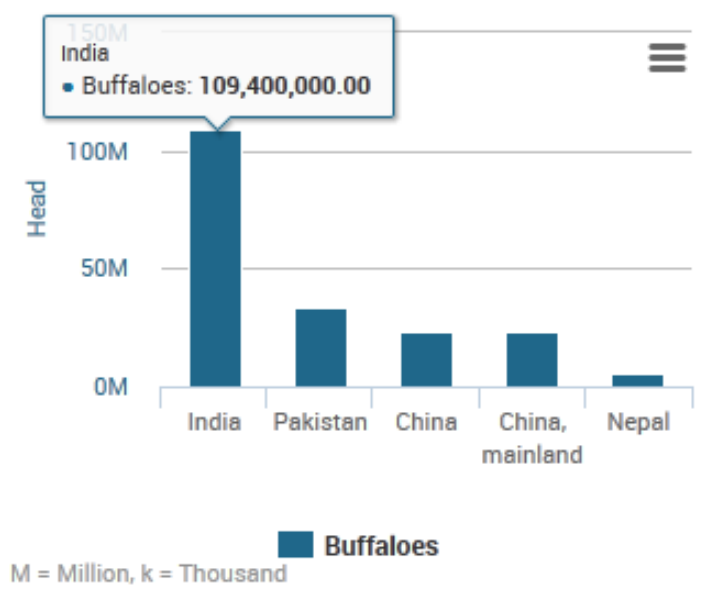
200 Mn



India has the highest no. of Buffaloes in the world :57% of world buffalo population

Source: FAO 2013

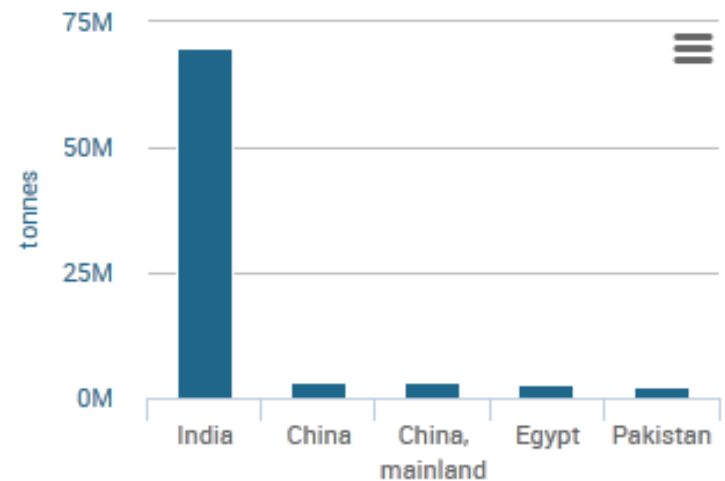
Top 5 countries (number of heads) 2013





India accounts for 87% of global production on Buffalo Milk (2013)

Production of top 5 producers 2013



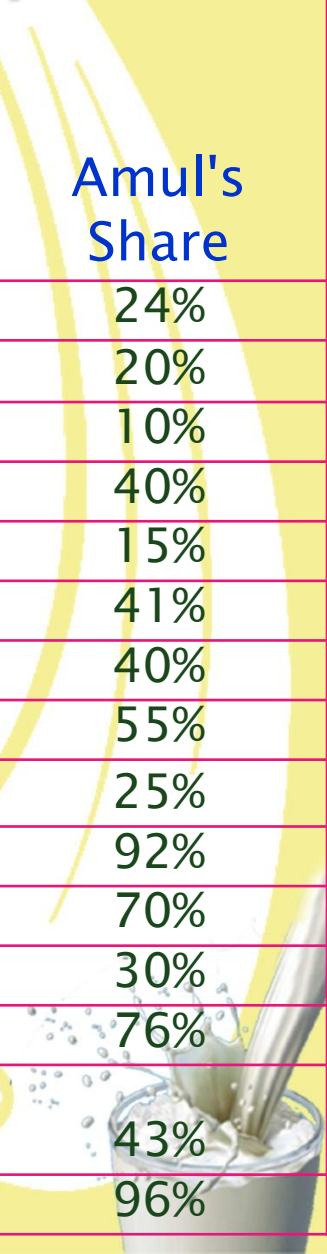
Source: FAO 2013

Top -15 States of India

#	State-wise Milk Production in '000 MTs / annum	2013-14	%age of all India
	All India	137685	100%
1	Uttar Pradesh	24194	18%
2	Rajasthan	14573	11%
3	Andhra Pradesh*	13007	9%
4	Gujarat	11112	8%
5	Punjab	10011	7%
6	Madhya Pradesh	9599	7%
7	Maharashtra	9089	7%
8	Haryana	7442	5%
9	Bihar **	7197	5%
10	Tamil Nadu	7049	5%
11	Karnataka	5997	4%
12	West Bengal	4906	4%
13	Kerala	2655	2%
14	Orissa	1861	1%
15	J & K	1615	1%

Major Dairy Products in Organized (branded) Dairy Market - India : US\$ 18 Billion per annum

Product Category	Branded/Organized Market Size (Value in Million US\$/annum)	Amul's Share
Pouch Milk	9500	24%
Ghee (Clarified Butter)	3200	20%
SMP	1900	10%
Infant Milk Food	720	40%
Pouch Buttermilk	470	15%
Dairy Whiteners	330	41%
Ice-cream (KLT)	320	40%
UHT Milk	290	55%
Branded, Packaged Dahi	290	25%
Table Butter	240	92%
Cheese	120	70%
Condensed	90	30%
Beverages (Milk Based)	80	76%
Paneer (white cottage cheese)	60	43%
Cream	40	96%



But...just sixty
years ago...the
scenario was
completely
different...



THE GENESIS of AMUL

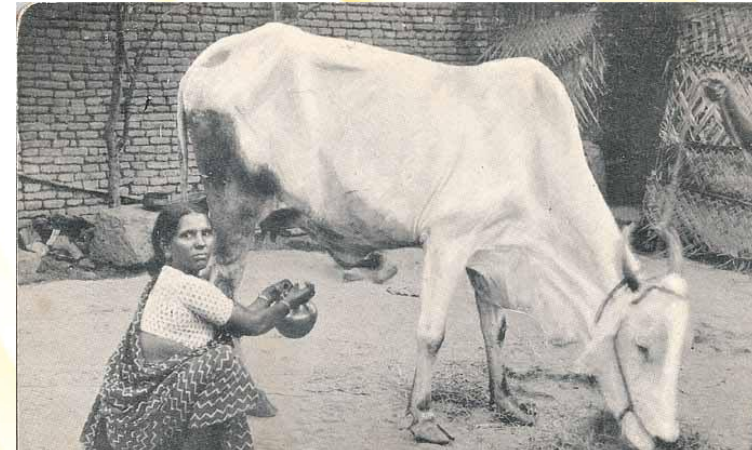
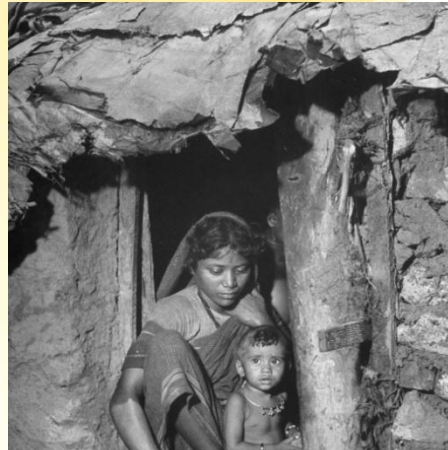
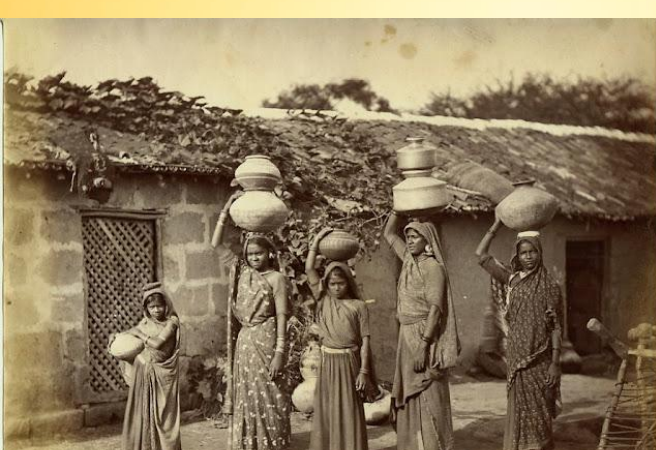


During the 1940's, Indian Dairy Industry was in dismal state.....

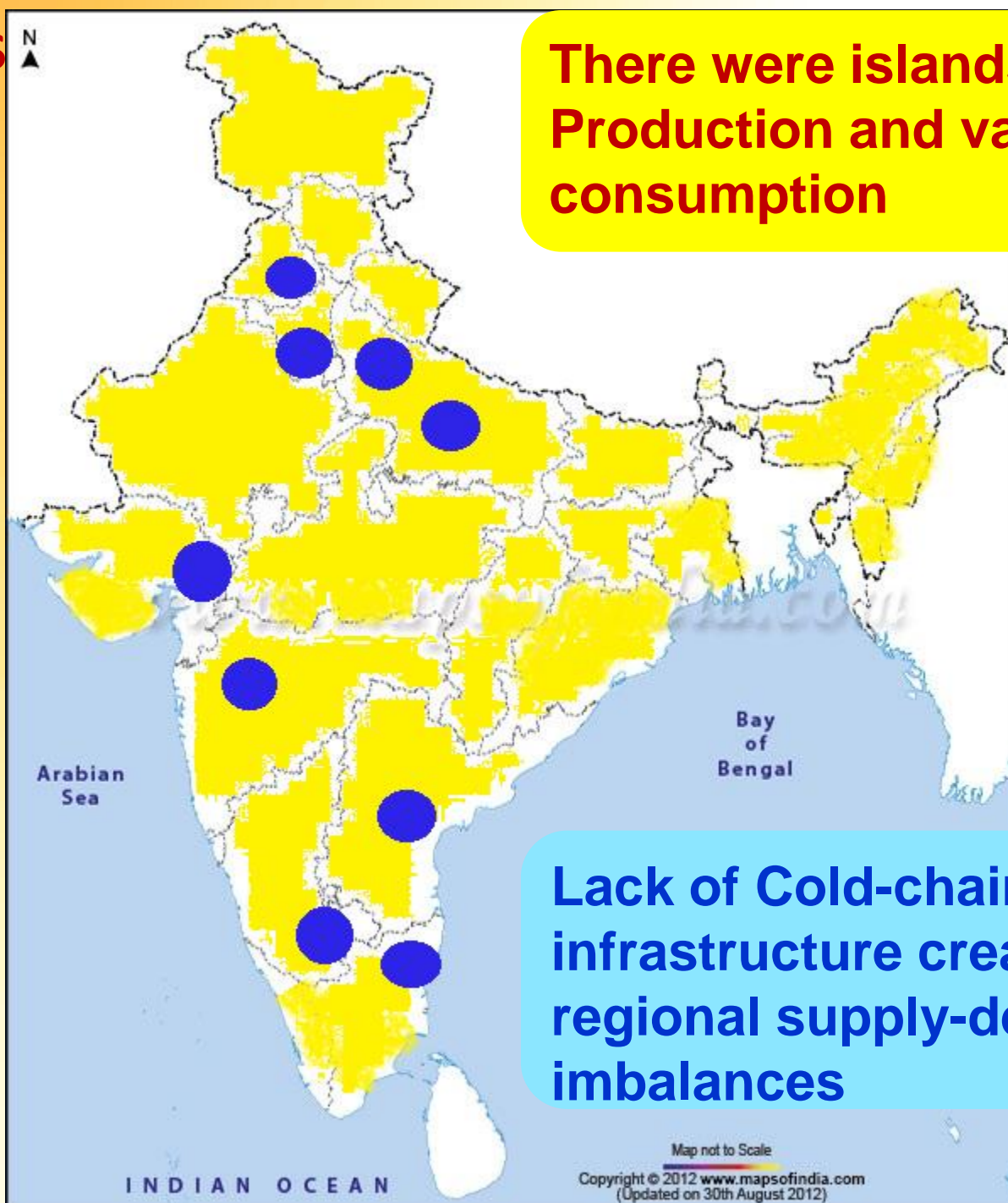
Economic exploitation of dairy farmers by long chain of agents, middlemen & private dairies

Heavy dependence on import of Dairy Commodities for our nutritional requirements

Severe milk scarcity and quality / Hygiene issues faced by consumers in urban India



CHALLENGES



There were islands of Production and vast areas of consumption

Lack of Cold-chain infrastructure created regional supply-demand imbalances

Prominent national leaders guided the farmers to set up their own dairy cooperative



To protect themselves from exploitation.....Farmers must control the entire value chain: Procurement of Raw Material, Processing, Manufacturing & Marketing.....

Selfless, dedicated farmer-leaders travelled on foot from village to village to educate farmers on the benefits of cooperatives



Efforts of these visionary farmer-leaders bore fruit in 1946 as Amul was born



To exercise control of farmers over all segments of the value-chain for Milk & Dairy Products

This is how we started in 1946:- collecting just 250 liters of milk per day from only 2 small villages



Even in early 1950s, Amul Milk was transported in trains from Anand to Bombay : 400 Km away



Since early years, Amul adopted technology for transporting Milk through Rail tankers



Amul also pioneered technology for making milk powder from buffalo milk – first time in the world



To access remote markets, Amul had to invest in technology for extended shelf life products



To access remote markets, Amul had to invest in technology for extended shelf life products



Our Product Portfolio also expanded with time...

60's - 70's

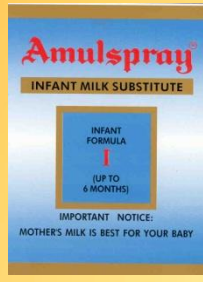
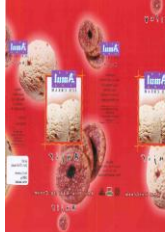
80's

90's

2000 onwards



Portfolio Architecture : Human Life Cycle Segmentation



**Today, the scenario is
completely different...**

Our dairy farmers...



Have created a US\$ 4.6 billion Organization



....turned a small dairy collecting 250 liters of milk per day



into a dairy giant handling 19 million liters of milk per day



& converted the most vulnerable section of our population...



...into independent & successful entrepreneurs



& our farmers became



...recipient of most prestigious awards in various fields



GREEN GLOBE AWARD

And transformed a tiny acronym....

AMUL

...into India's most powerful brand icons



COW TO CONSUMER

The Consumer



State Co-op. Milk Marketing Federation



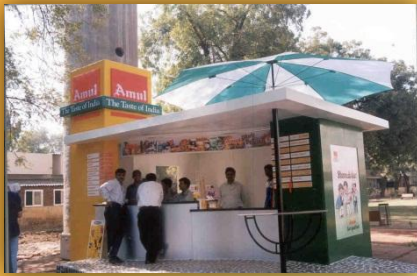
District Milk Co-operative Union : 17



Village Dairy Co-operative societies: 18536



Milk Producers : 3.6 Million



The Amul Model

Our farmer-members



Our farmer-members



Our farmer-members



Our farmer-members



Our farmer-members



Our farmer-members



Milk collection @ Village Dairy Cooperative Society



Milk collection @ Village Dairy Cooperative Society



Milk collection @ Village Dairy Cooperative Society





How much does a farmer earn ?

- **Income**

- Milk Production – Average 10 ltrs. Per day per cow (Cross-bred) for around 300 days.
- Milk Sale at around Rs. 27 per litre
- Total milk sale income of Rs. 81,000 per year i.e. 1274 USD

- **Other Income**

- Calf value around Rs. 2000 → 31 USD

- **Total Income – Rs. 83,000 → 1305 USD**

Expenses....

- **Balanced cattle feed**
 - 4.3 kg. Per day for 300 days @ Rs. 14.0 per kg. – Rs. 18060 → 284 USD
- **Green Fodder ***
 - 20 kg. Per day for 365 days @ Rs. 2.00 per kg. – Rs. 14600 → 230 USD
- **Dry Fodder**
 - 8 kg. Per day for 365 days @ Rs. 6.00 per kg. – Rs. 17520 → 276 USD
- **Other Feed Supplement**
 - Mineral Mixture, Salt, etc. Rs. 1200 → 18.9 USD
- **Veterinary & Insurance Expenses** : Rs.2500 per year → 39.3 USD
- **Interest and loan repayment** : Rs. 4500 → 71.0 USD
- **Total Expenses** : Rs. 58380 → 918 USD

Net Income per cow per year

– Total Income	→	1305 USD
– Total Expense	→	918 USD
– <u>Net Income</u>	→	<u>387 USD</u>

More than ONE \$ PER DAY

AMUL - Manufacturing facilities

- Dairy Plants : 58
- Total Milk Handling Capacity: 24.00 MLPD
- Avg. Milk Procurement: 15.6 MLPD
- Plants with one MLPD Capacity: 6
- Milk Drying Capacity: 770 MTPD
- Cattle Feed Mfg. Capacity: 6340 MTPD



Top Milk Processors of World

Rank	Company name	Origin & main operation countries	Milk intake, in mill. t milk equivalents	Estimated turnover per kg milk, in US-\$	Market share in % of world milk production
1	Dairy Farmers of America	USA	27,8	0,5	3,7%
2	Fonterra Co-operative Group	New Zealand/ others	22,0	0,7	2,9%
3	Groupe Lactalis (incl. Parmalat)	France/others	15,0	1,3	2,0%
4	Nestlé	Switzerland/others	14-15*	1,25*	2,0%
5	Arla Foods	Denmark/Sweden/others	12,7	1,1	1,7%
6	FrieslandCampina	Netherlands /others	10,3	1,1	1,4%
7	Dean Foods	USA	10,1	0,9	1,4%
8	Danone	France/others	8-9*	1,9*	1,1%
9	California Dairies	USA	8,1	0,7	1,1%
10	DMK Deutsches Milchkontor	Germany	6,8	1,0	0,8%
11	Saputo	Canada/USA/others	6,0	1,1	0,8%
12	Glanbia Group	Ireland/USA/others	6,0	0,7	0,8%
13	Land O' Lakes	USA	5,4*	0,7*	0,7%
14	Groupe Sodiaal	France	5,2	1,0	0,7%
15	Amul (GCMMF)	India	4,8	0,5	0,6%
16	Yili Group	China	4,5 - 5*	1,6*	0,6%
17	Unternehmensgruppe Theo Müller	Germany/UK, others	4,4	1,5	0,6%
18	Mengniu Dairy Company	China	4 - 4,5*	1,6*	0,6%
19	Bongrain	France/others	4,2	1,4	0,6%
20	Darigold (Northwest Dairy Association)	USA	3,6	0,6	0,5%
Sum of Top 20			184,2	1,0	25%

Amul has been the fastest growing dairy organization in last 2 years, rising from #20 to #15 within 2 years

Source : IFCN

Leadership through Shared Value Creation by protecting interests of both farmers as well as consumers

■ To serve the interests of milk producer

Value for many



To provide quality products to consumers

Value for money

Leadership in creating socio-economic revolution in rural India



**Thanks to Amul—
Benefits of Market
Access, Financial
linkages and Value
Addition – directly to
farmers**



Leadership through inclusive growth

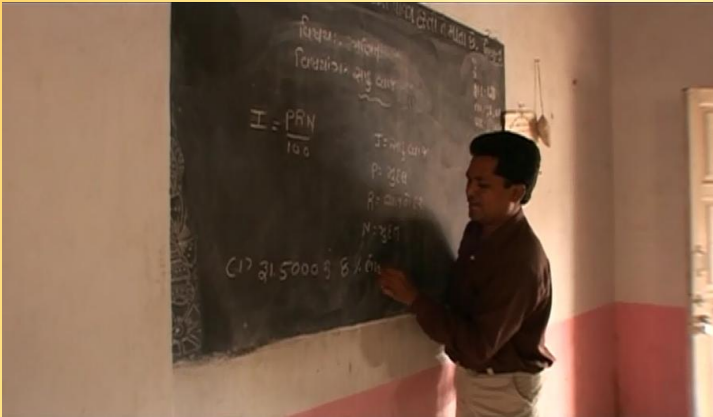
Through our 3.6 million farmer-members, we touch the lives of 18 million citizens in rural India



**On daily basis, US\$ 12.5 million in cash flows
back to our farmer-members**



Social Infrastructure created by Amul helps to prevent migration from villages to cities



Empowering Women

Amul provides some measure of economic independence to rural women of India



Leadership in Value-chain control



3.6 Million Families,
18536 Villages



58 Dairy Plants
across India

4 High Traffic Distribution Highways

FROZEN



CHILLED



AMBIENT



FRESH



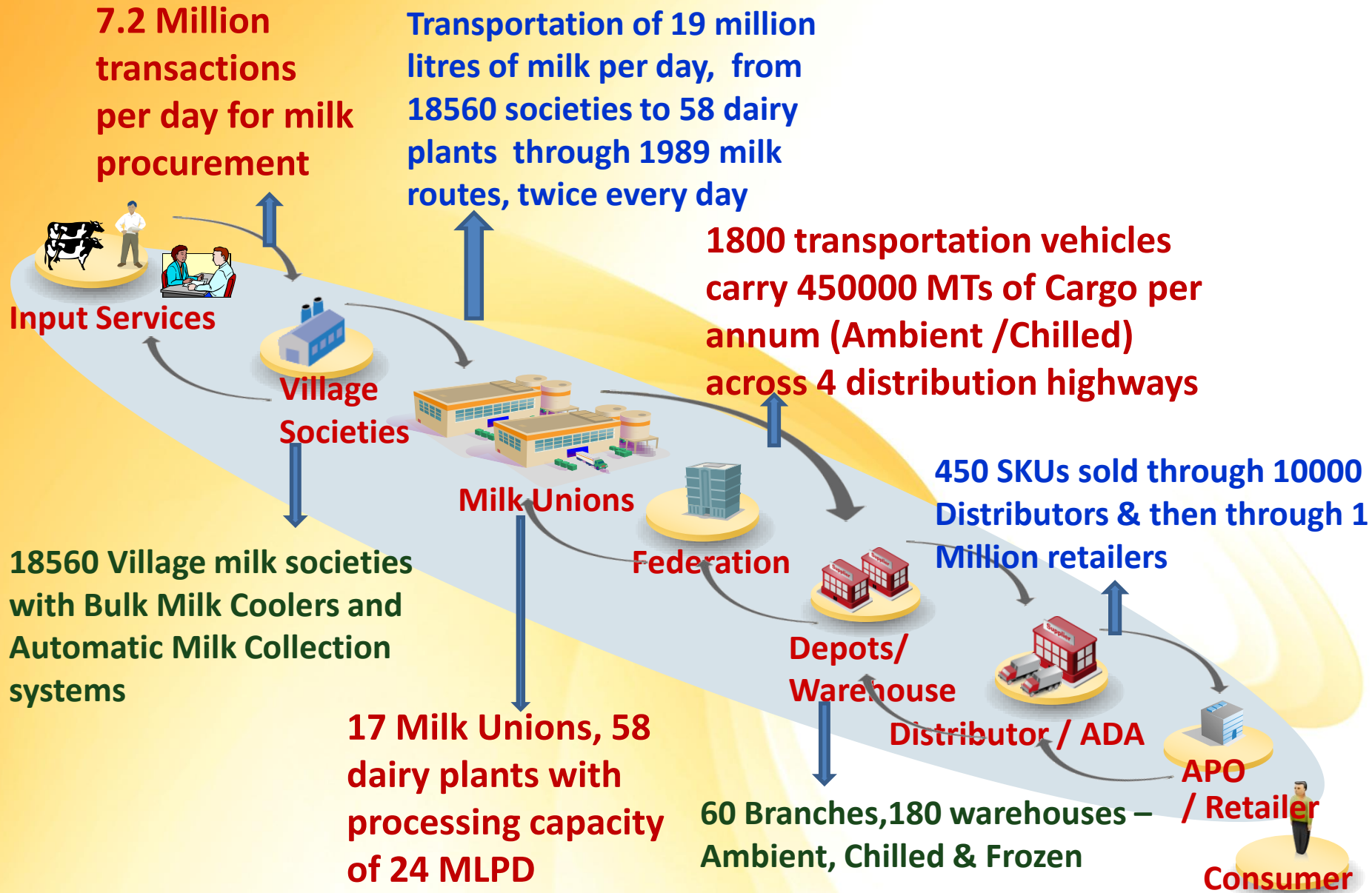
60 Sales Offices & Stock Points + Exports

10,000 Distributors

10,00,000 Retailers across India



Leadership in supply chain management



Leadership in Supply Chain Efficiency

We have ensured that Indian dairy Farmers get maximum share of Consumer's Rupee spent on Milk & Milk Products

Normally producer's shares in different commodity groups in India are as follows:

- Food grains - 55 to 65%
- **Milk** - **80 to 86%**
- Fruits - 30 to 40%
- Vegetables - 40 to 50%

Amul ensures that 80% - 86% of consumer's rupee goes back to its dairy farmers

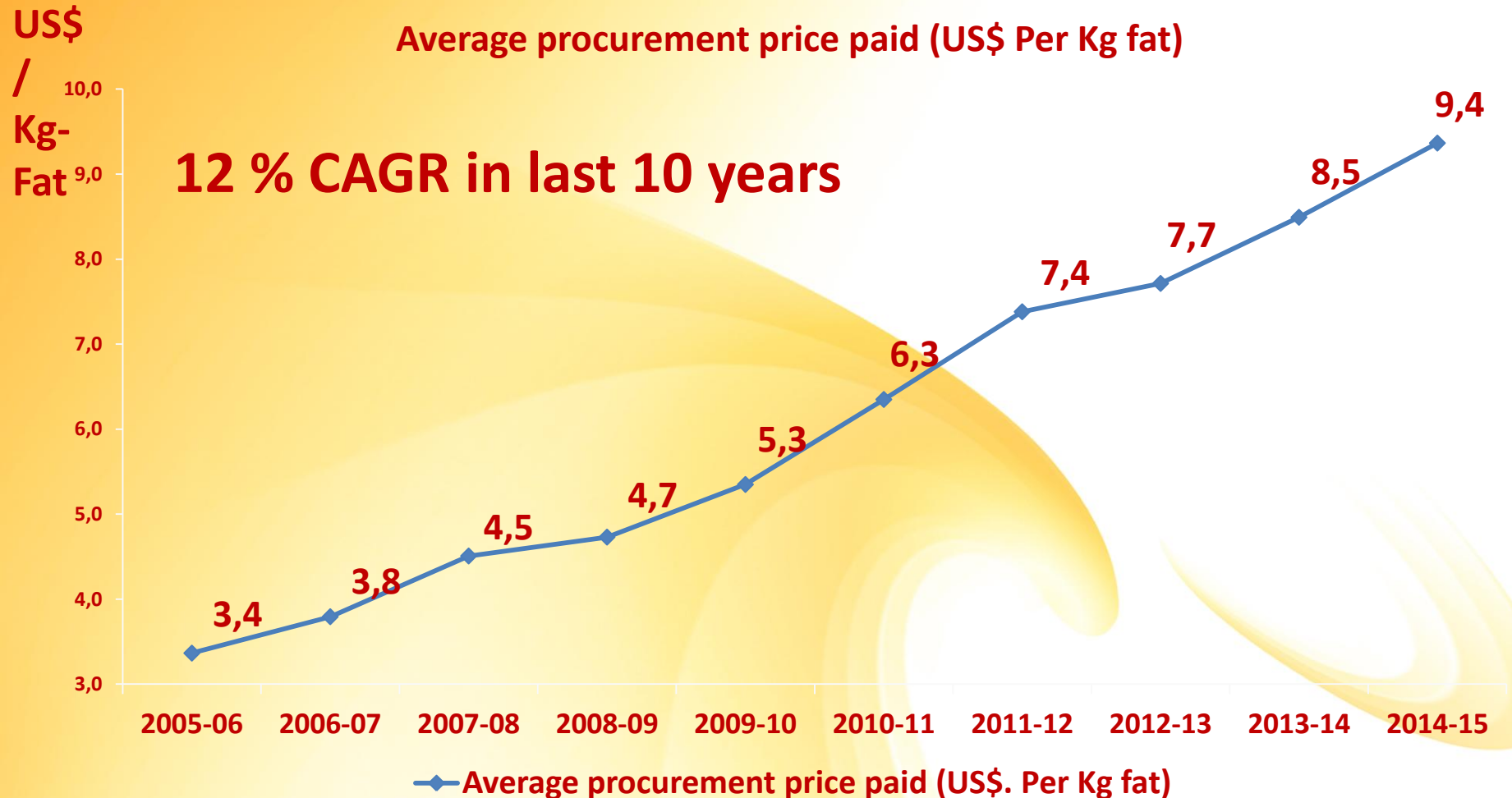
India

- **Indian dairy cooperatives ensure that their farmers get 80% - 86% of Consumers Rupee spent on Milk & Milk Products**

Other Countries

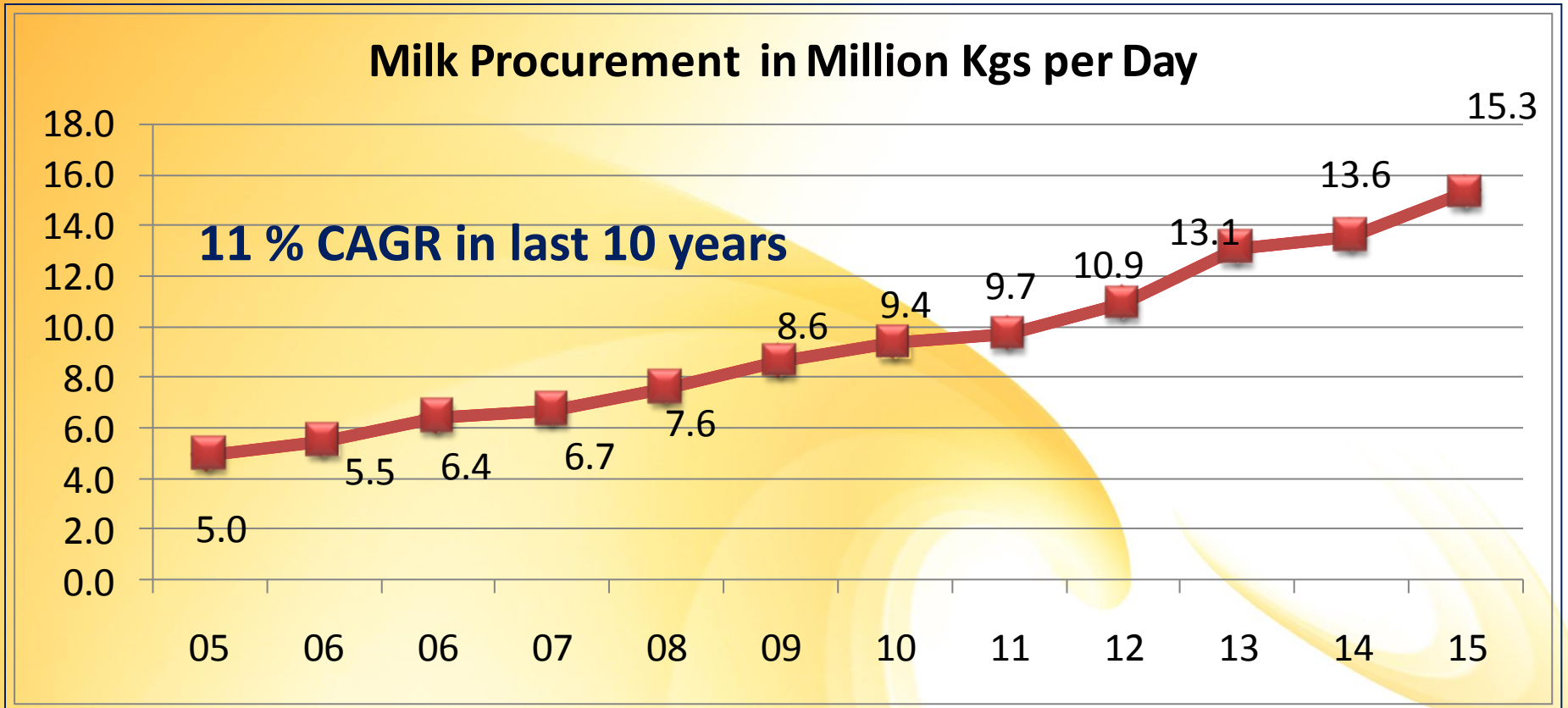
- In USA, producers get 38 % of consumers' money spent on milk.
- In UK, producers get only 36 %.

Leadership in paying most remunerative prices to maintain farmer's interest in dairy business



Average Milk Procurement rate paid to farmers (US\$ per Kg Fat)

You can easily see the impact on our milk procurement over the last 10 years



AMUL: Average Milk Procurement (Million Kg per day)

Leadership in
replicating
Amul model to
create White
Revolution



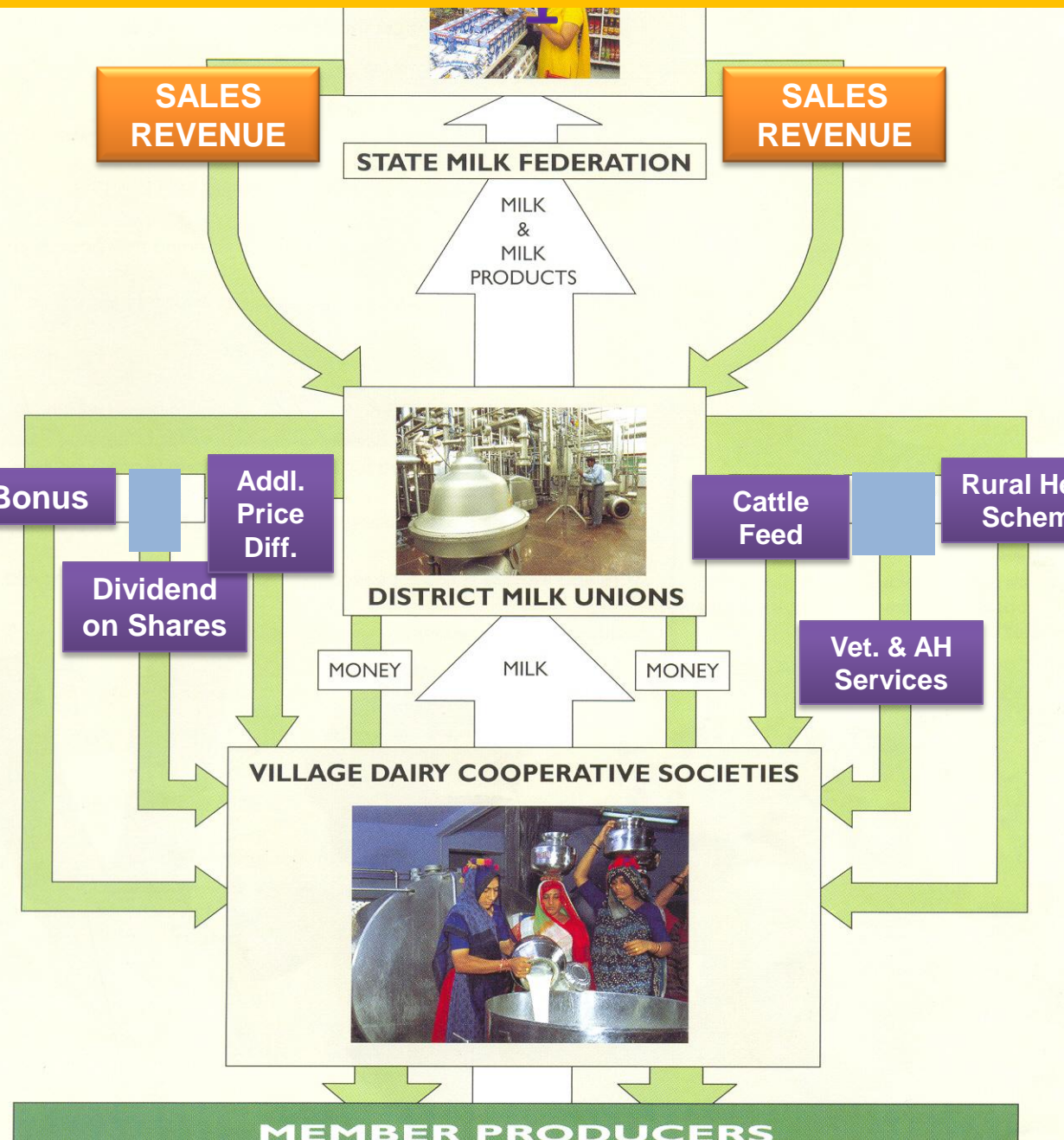
Replication of Amul Cooperative Model across India

AMUL
(GCMMF)
in Gujarat

17 District Unions
in Gujarat

18536 VDCs
in Gujarat

3.6 million
in Gujarat



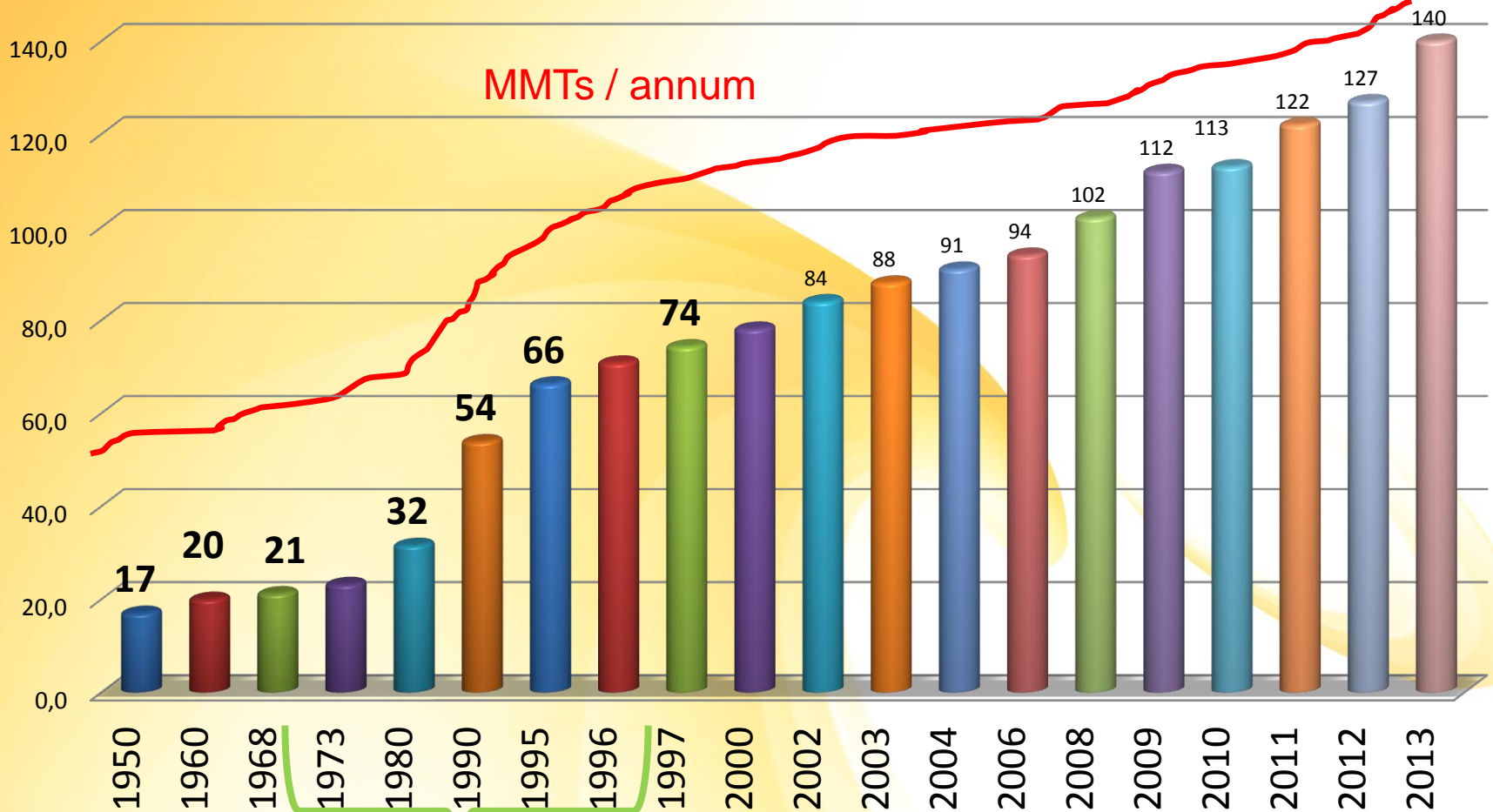
23 State Fedns.
in India

188 District Unions
in India

1,61,913 VDCs
in India

15.8 million
in India

Amul Cooperative Movement enabled India to become No 1 Milk Producing Nation in the World



Operation Flood (1970-1996)

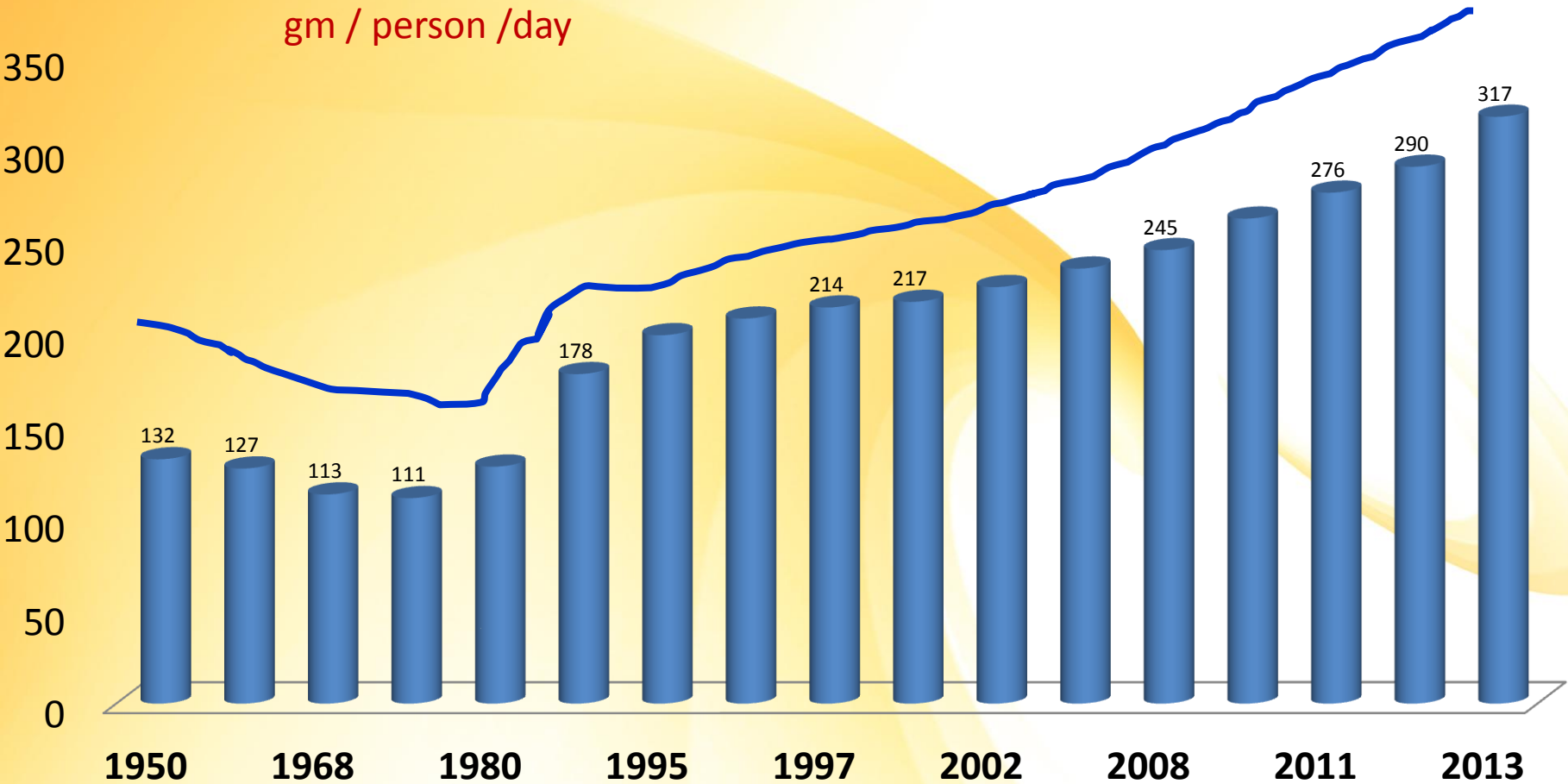
Graph not to scale

Just to compare Milk Production growth between India & US during last 60 years

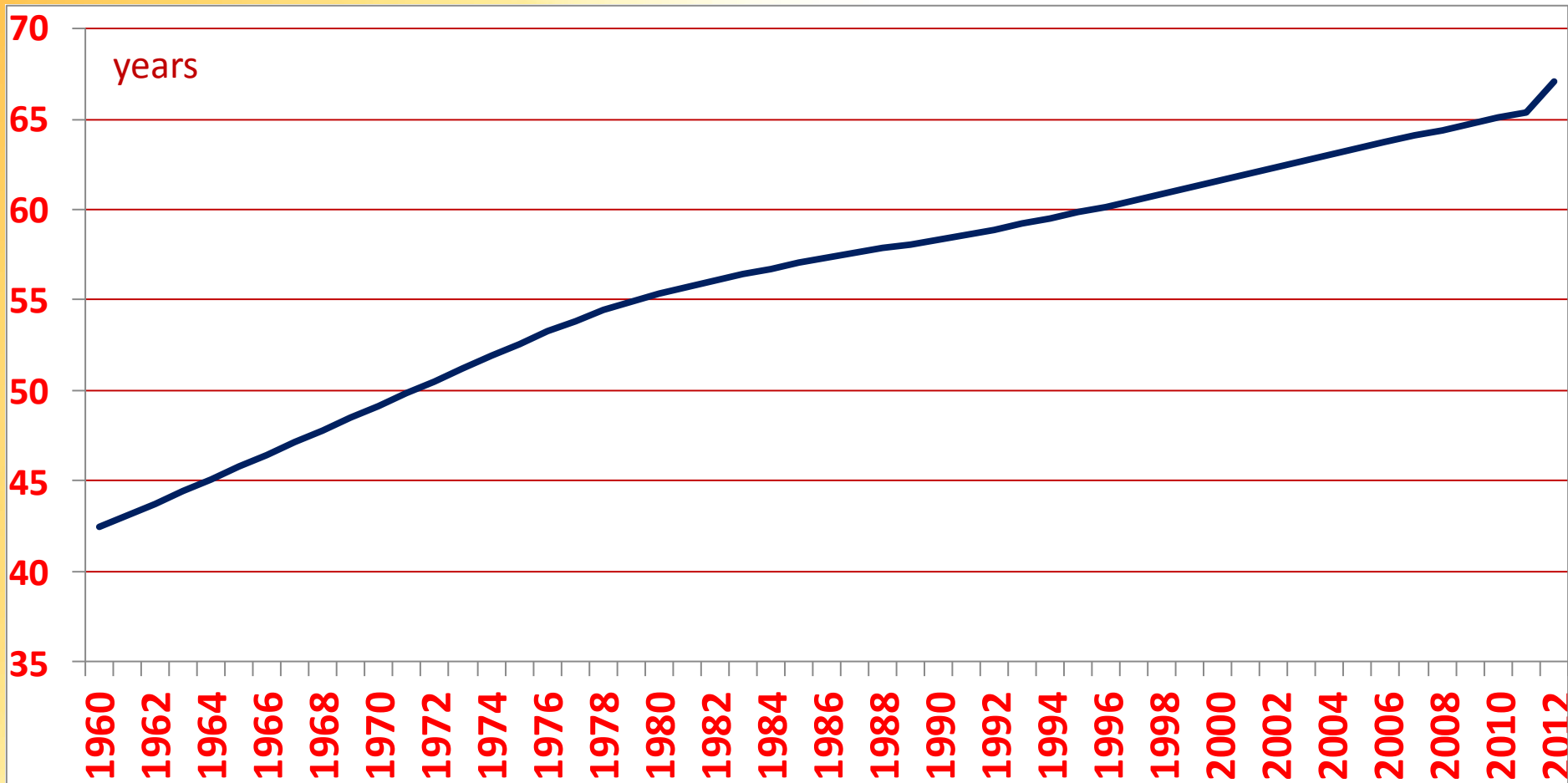
Milk Production (Million MTs)	1951	2013
U.S.A	53 MMTs	91 MMTs
INDIA	17 MMTs	140 MMTs

Source: Three Cheers for Indian Agriculture,
The Financial Express

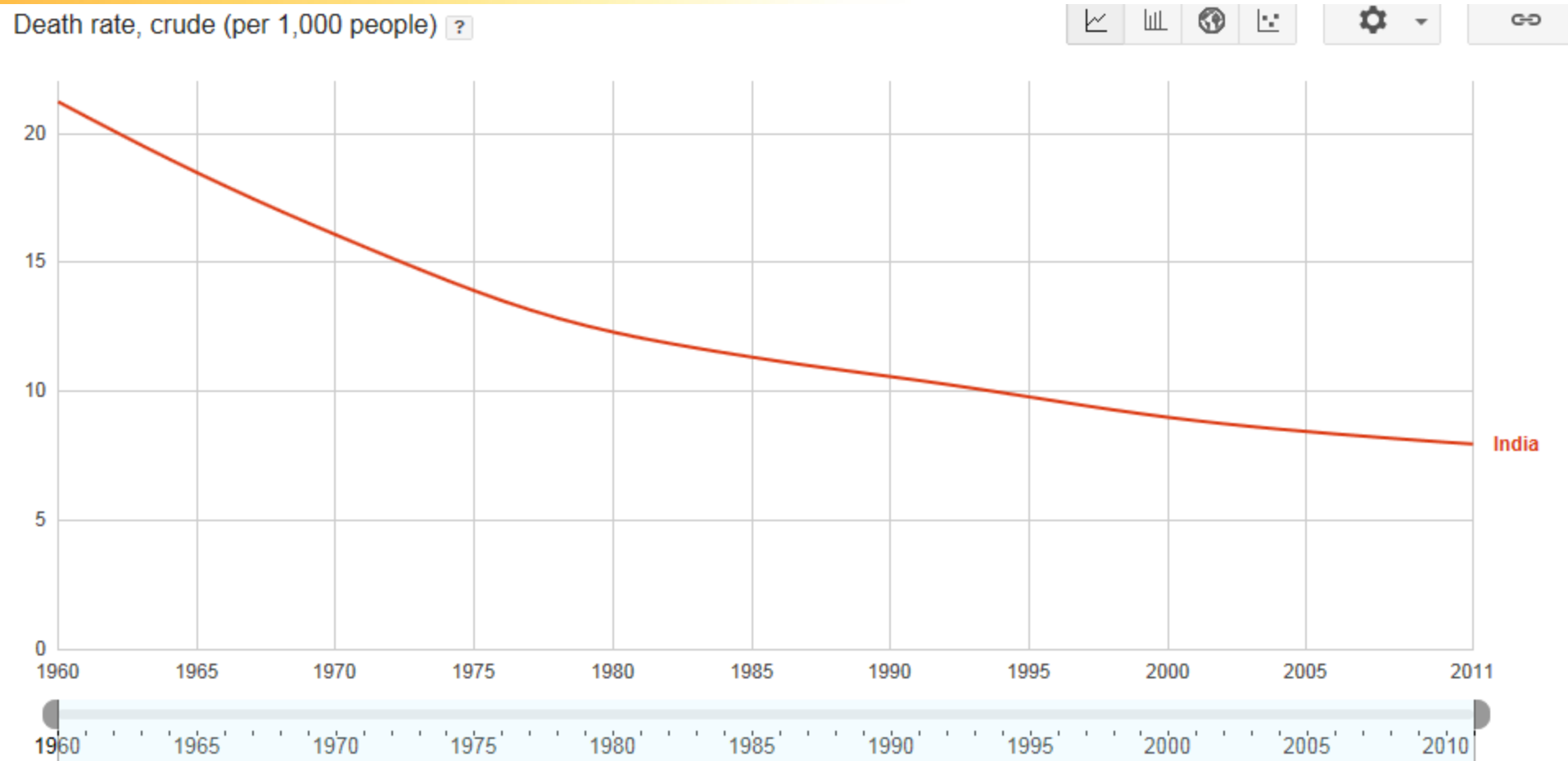
Thanks to AMUL, Per Capita Milk Availability in India went above WHO standards to 275g per day, providing nutrition to the masses



Thanks partly to higher milk availability, life expectancy of Indians has increased from just 32 years in 1947 to 67.1 years today

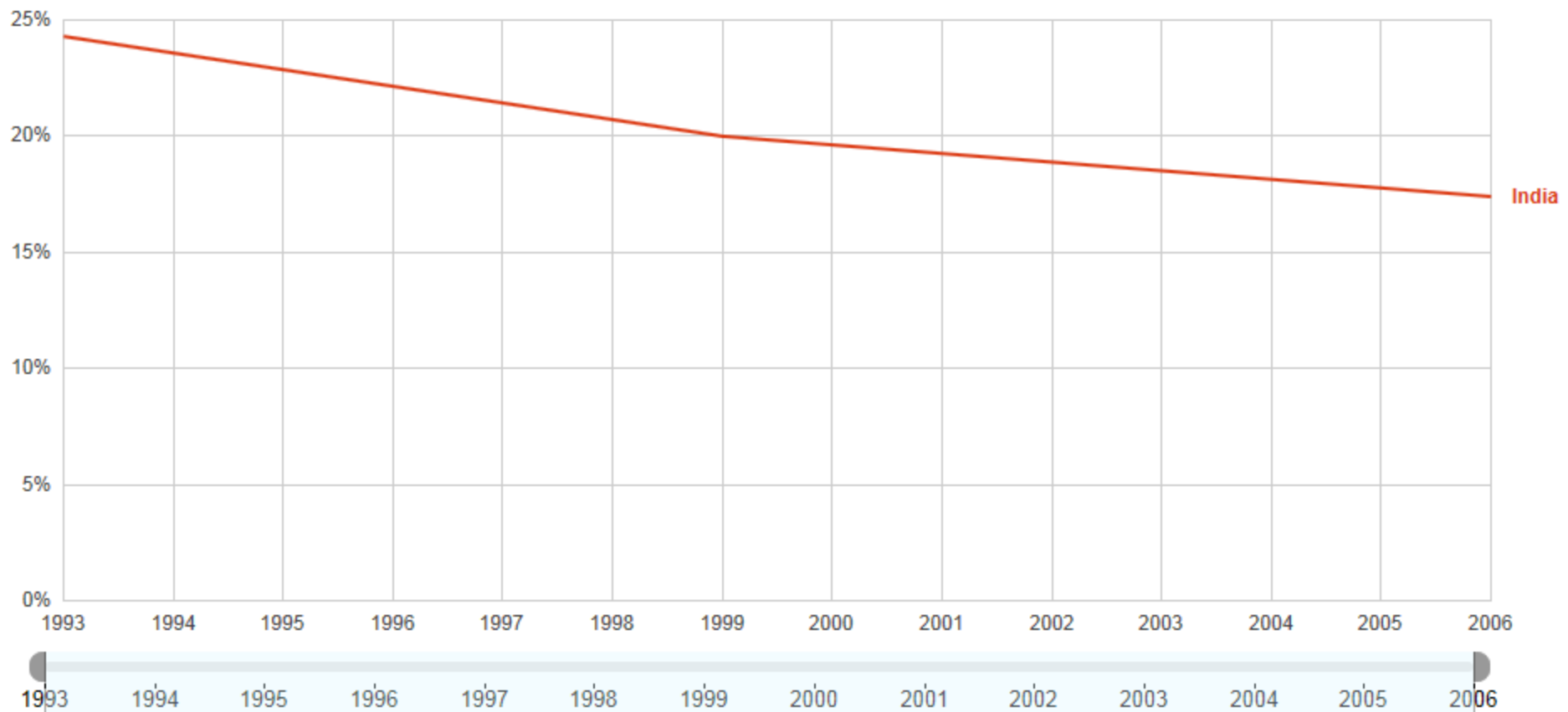


Death Rate has fallen drastically in the same period - Partly due to Better Nutrition from milk

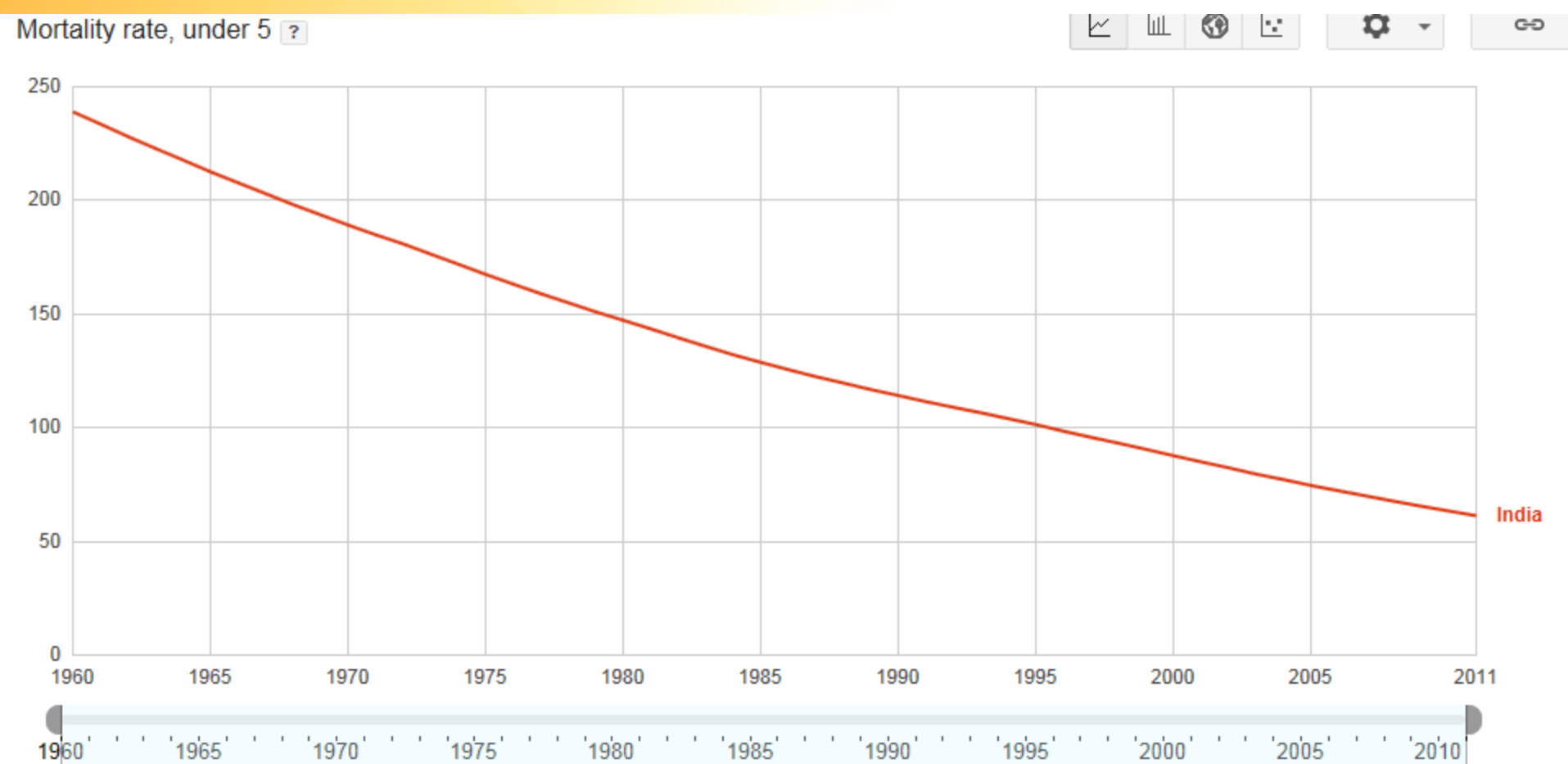


Prevalence of Malnutrition in Children under the age 5 has also fallen

Malnutrition prevalence, weight for age (% of children under 5) ?



Mortality of Children under age 5 years, has also reduced drastically



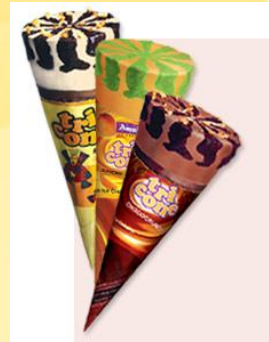


Value-Addition through Marketing Innovations



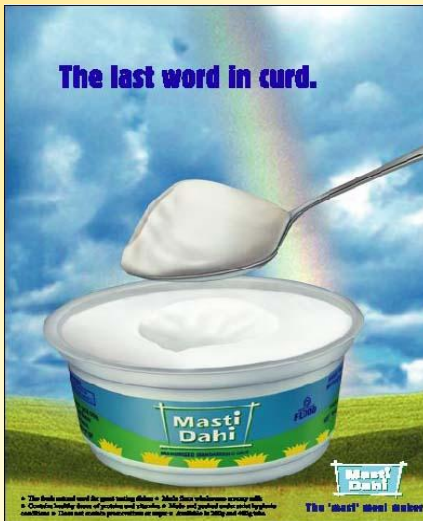
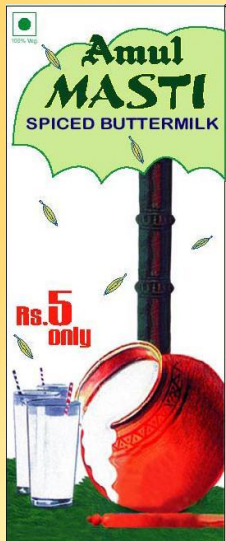
Imagery of Milk was re-designed to appeal to younger generation





Inclusivity.....
Targeting the entire
Socio-economic
spectrum

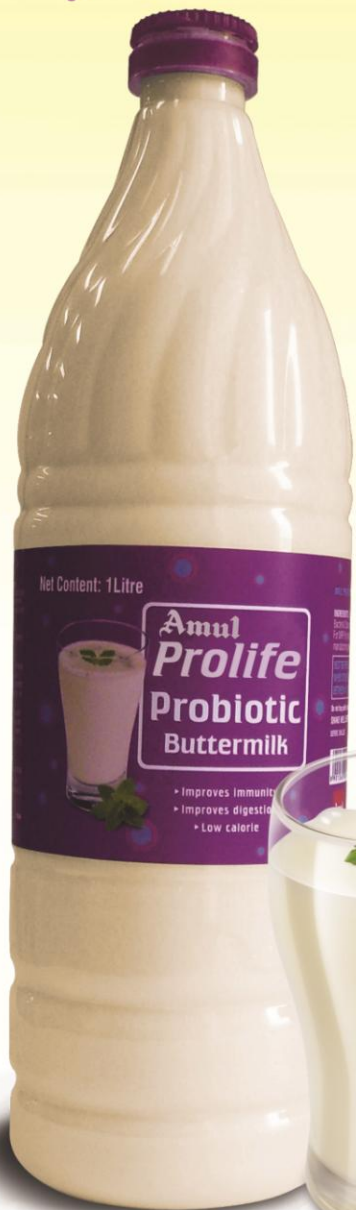
Converted popular ethnic Indian dairy products from commodities into branded, packaged products



Creating Innovative products to cater to emerging needs of society



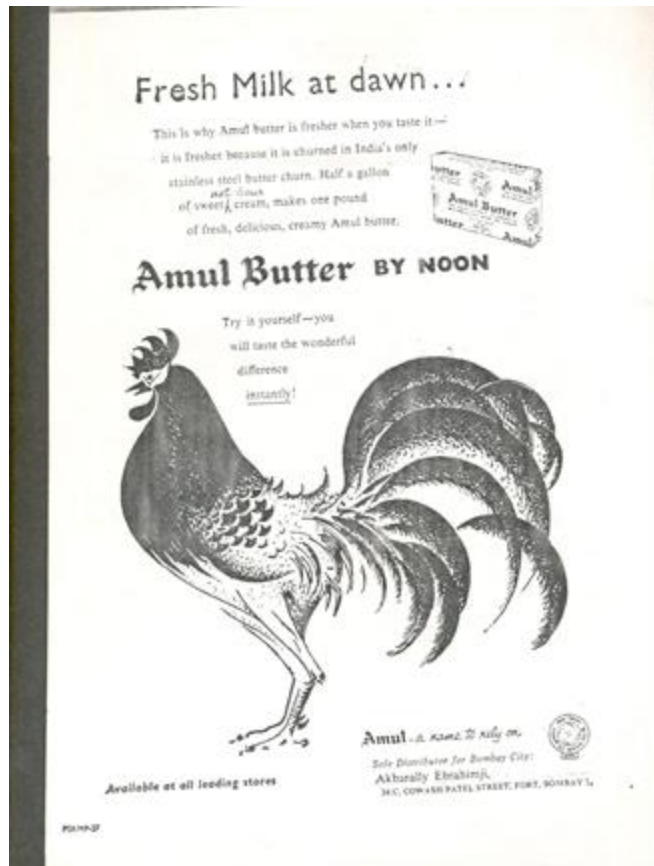
Stay healthy with the goodness of Probiotics



With 8000+ exclusive Amul parlours – largest retail chain in India



Genesis of Brand Amul- 1956

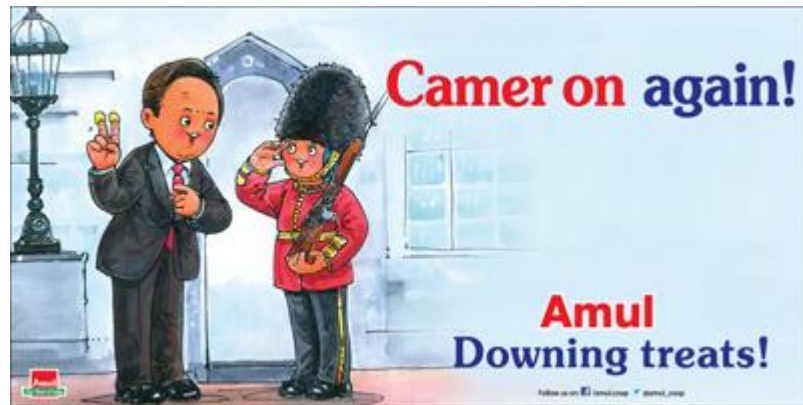


Appointed professional advertising & distribution agencies in 1950's

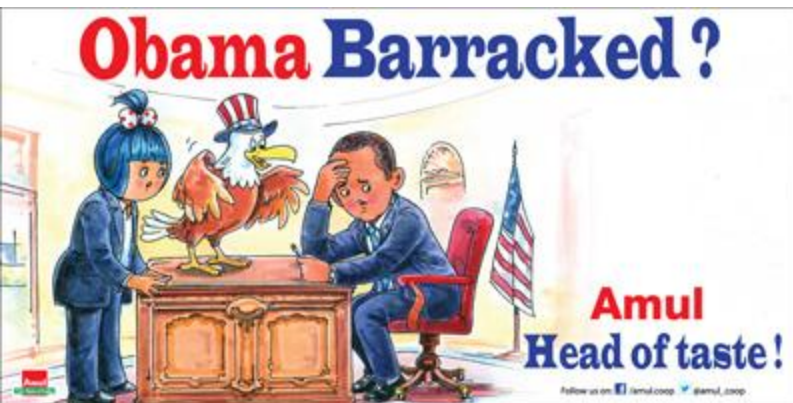


Consistency in strategising and execution





Longest Running Advertising Campaign in the World



Finger Lincoln good!



Amul
Makes Daniel's Day!

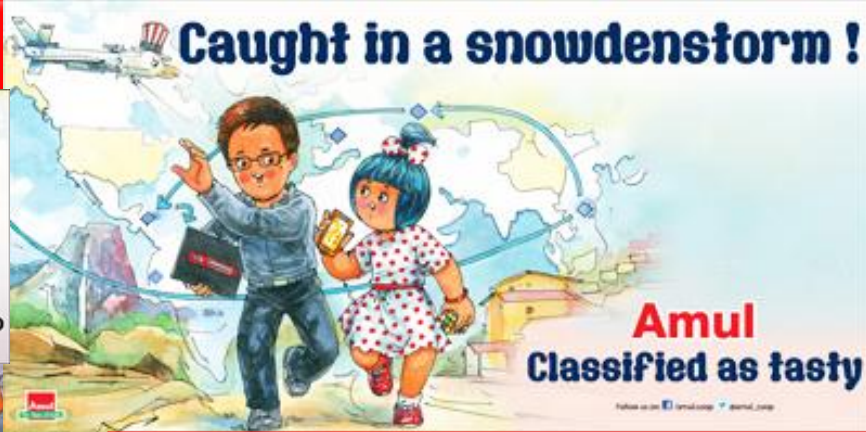
Topicality



SLICE FALL!

Amul
BOND WITH BREAD

Caught in a snowdenstorm!



Amul
Classified as tasty

Football's new Messi-ah!



Amul
Kicks and licks!

Follow us on [twitter](#) @ amul.coop

COMEDIES!

Top of Mind

BOND'S NOT OK, UK!



Bitten by the
love--

Relevant

Whose prez will be answered?



Amul
Elected daily

Follow us on [twitter](#) @ amul.coop



Smart

TOP OF THE POPES



Amul
Rome with it!

Insaanbullied in Istanbul!



Amul
For youth power!

Munch ester United



Amul
Reds love yellow!

Longevity



Amul
Foodies
Butter
Intake

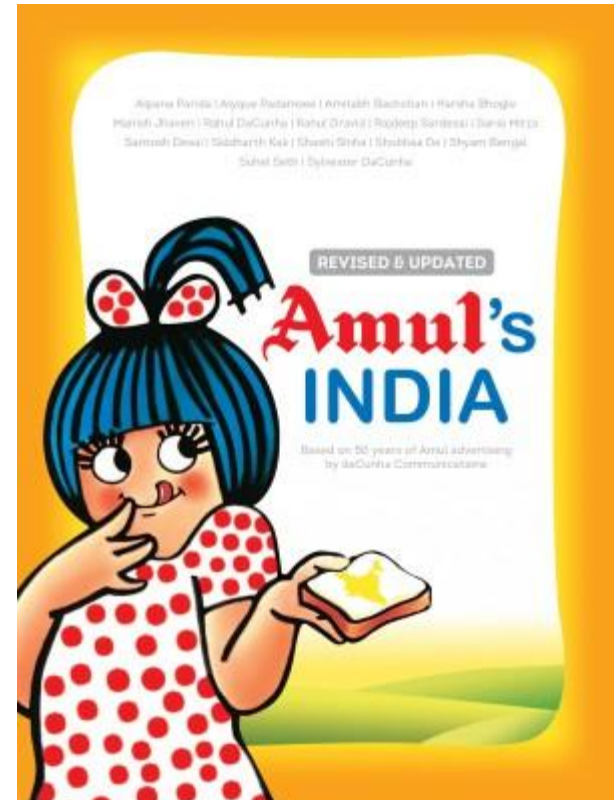
First class snack



We retained our popular Brand Mascot for more than 50 years and she has helped us remain young vibrant and energetic for five decades



Two books on 50 years of this campaign






UMBRELLA BRANDING STRATEGY




Wanna cool down?

Taste of India- Campaign '90s




SOME OF THE MOST EXQUISITE FEELINGS IN THE WORLD ARE STILL INDIAN.

WE MAKE INDIA'S FINEST BUTTER, CHOCOLATES, CHEESE SPREADS, BROWN BEVERAGE (NUTRAMUL), CHEESE, GHEE, MILK, MILK POWDER.




BREAD SPREAD (AMUL LITE), DAIRY WHITENER (AMULYA) AND SHRIKHAND. EVERYONE AMUL, EVERYWHERE WE LIVE LIKE YOU AND YOUR PARENTS.

LIKE US.




Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Ltd., Anand 388 001




SOME OF THE MOST ENCHANTING FEELINGS IN THE WORLD ARE STILL INDIAN.

WE MAKE INDIA'S FINEST BUTTER, CHOCOLATES, CHEESE SPREADS, BROWN BEVERAGE (NUTRAMUL), CHEESE, GHEE, MILK, MILK POWDER.



BREAD SPREAD (AMUL LITE), DAIRY WHITENER (AMULYA) AND SHRIKHAND. AND WE ARE AMUL INDIAN ALL THE WAY LIKE YOU AND YOUR PARENTS.

LIKE US.



Gujarat Cooperative Milk Marketing Federation Ltd., Anand 388 001



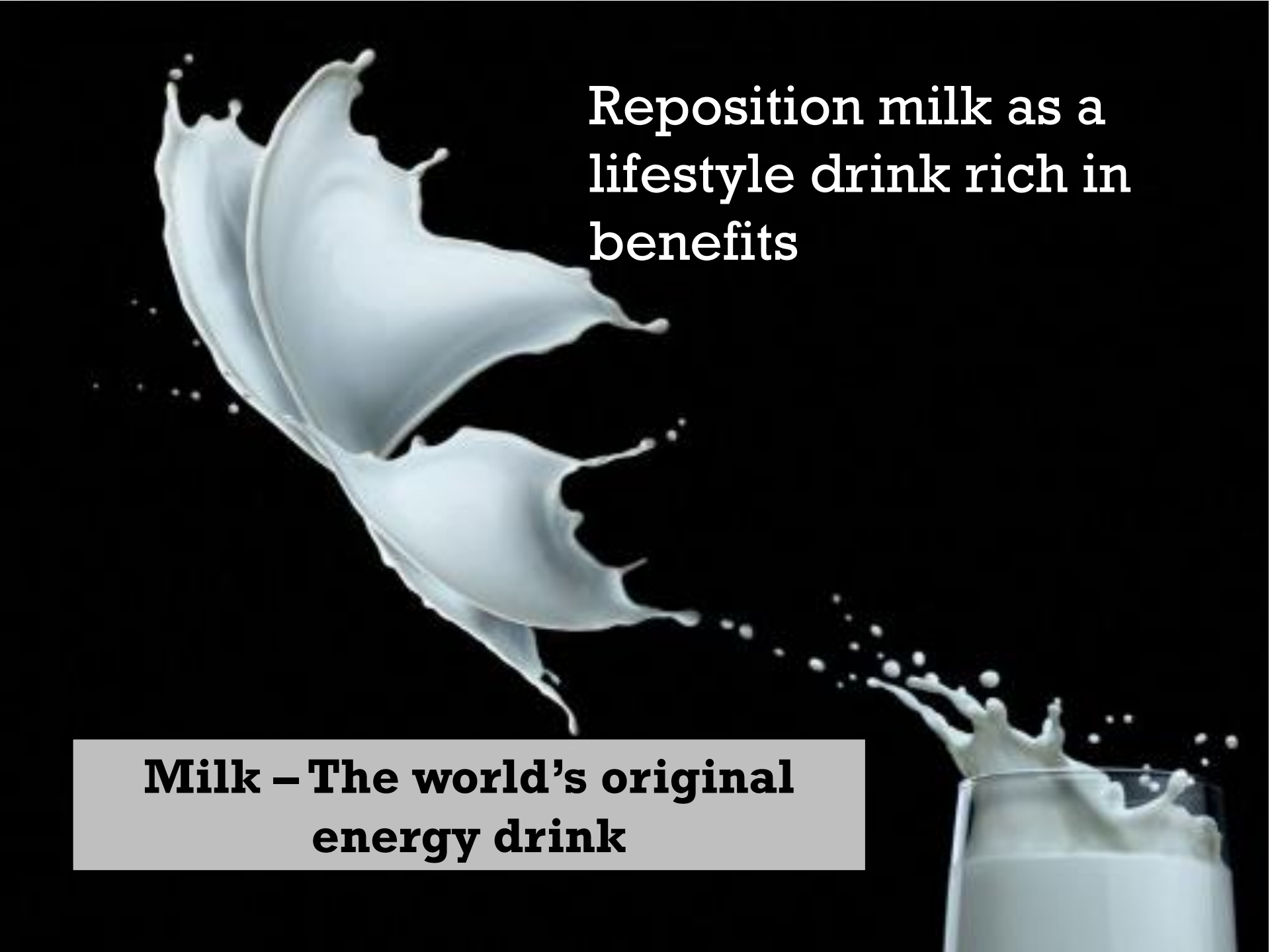


The Taste of India

Launched advertising campaign based 'Amul - The Taste of India' umbrella brand positioning in 1994


Six memorable TV campaigns have created over the last 19 years





Reposition milk as a
lifestyle drink rich in
benefits

**Milk – The world's original
energy drink**

A close-up photograph of a woman with dark hair drinking from a white Amul milk can. The can has a red cap and a silver base. The woman's face is partially visible as she sips from the can. The background is a plain, light color.

As India's leading Dairy brand, Amul took up the challenge to educate the consumer about goodness of Dairy

Keeping Youth as the target audience

Eat milk with every meal



Strength inside. Joy outside.

Cheese is a good source of calcium that strengthens bones.

Add Amul Cheese to burgers, spread it on pizzas or just top up an extra layer in sandwiches.

It's not only tasty, but also enriched with the power of protein.

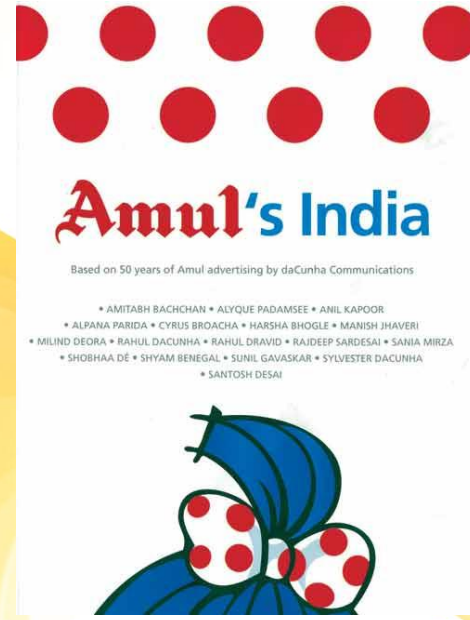
Make sure your child eats milk with every meal and lives strong.



Amul
CHEESE

This recipe and many more available on www.amul.com/eatmilk/recipes 

Targeting GenNext



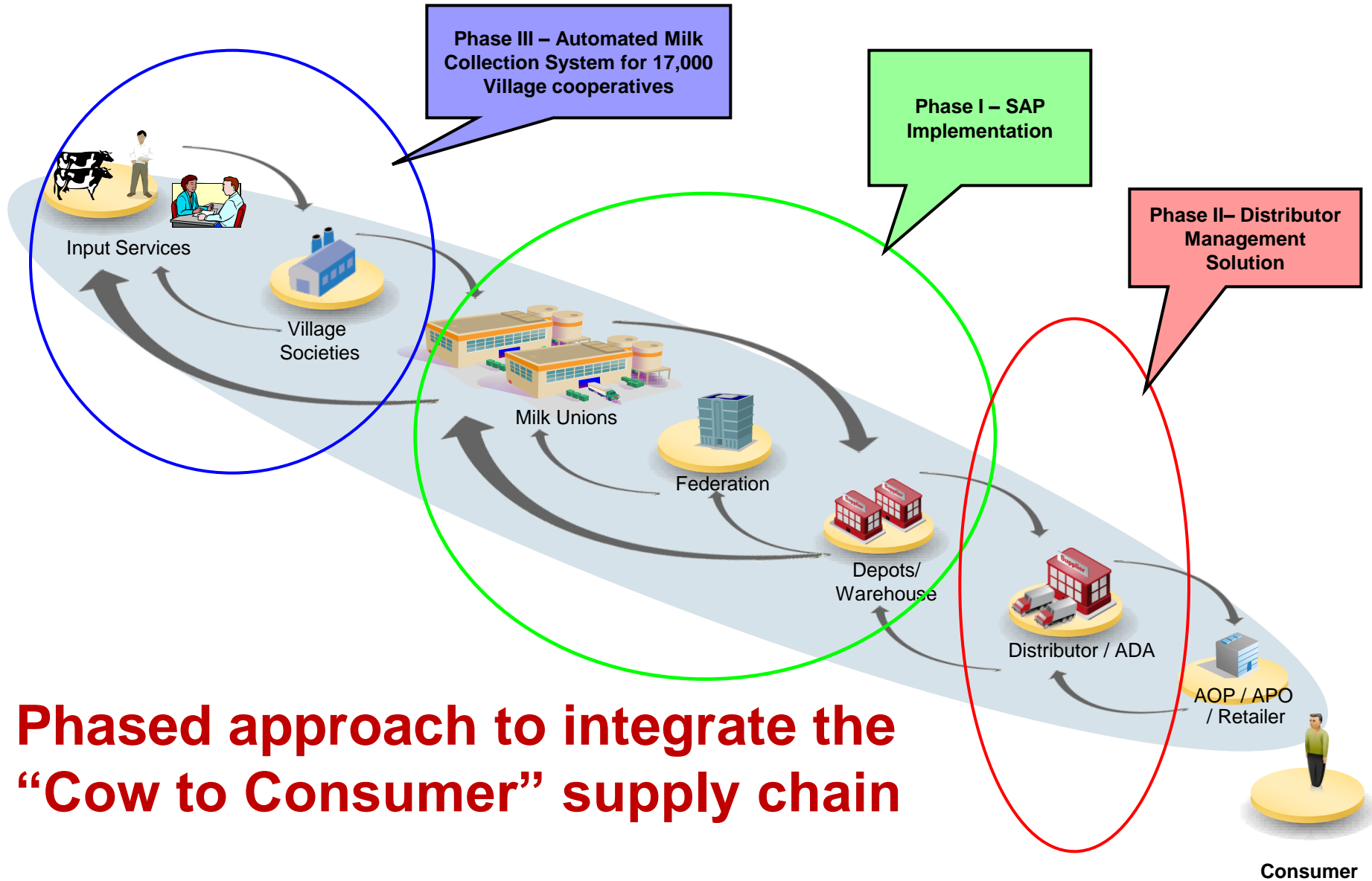
Targeting GenNext



Leadership in digital marketing

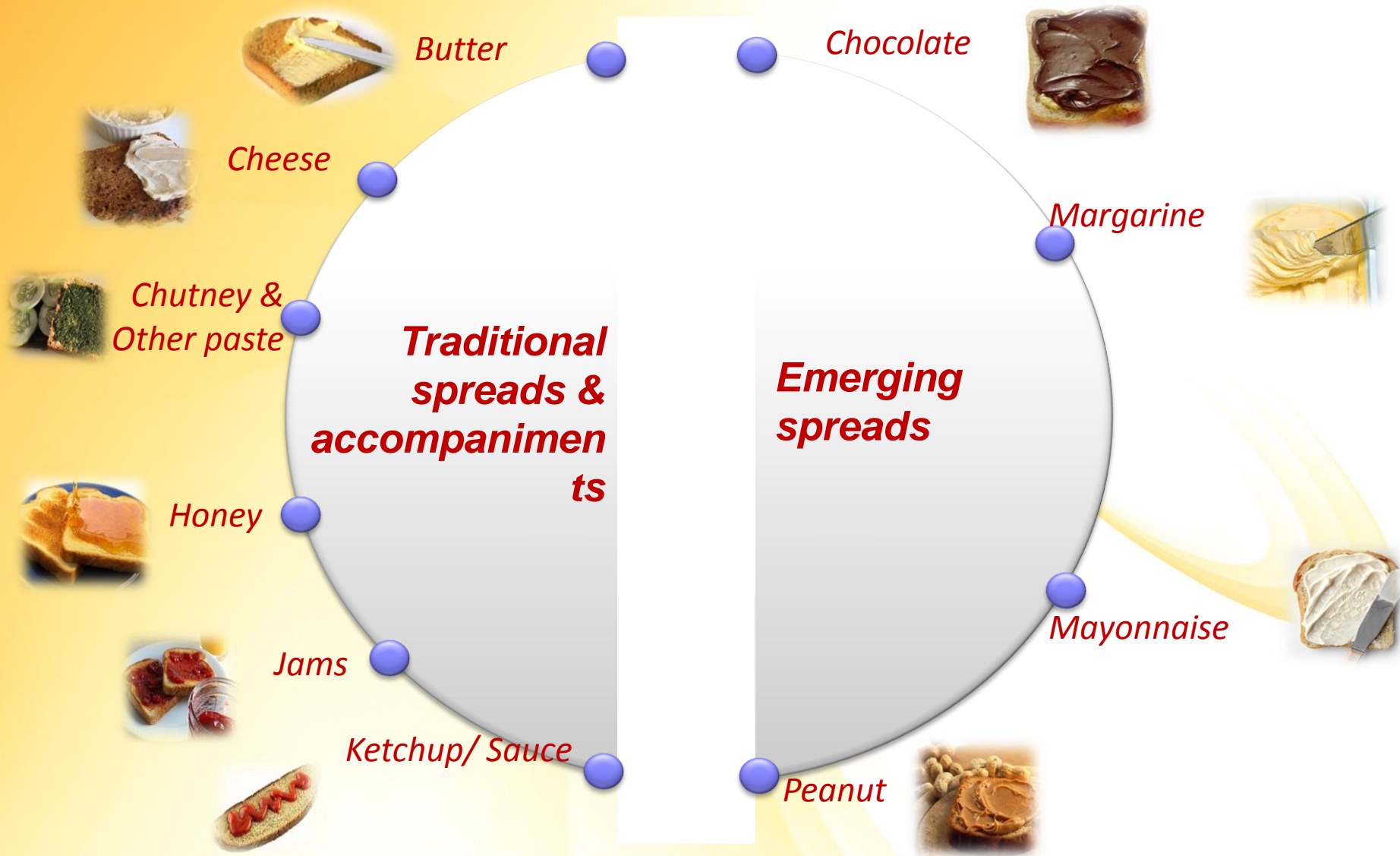


Leadership in application of Information Technology

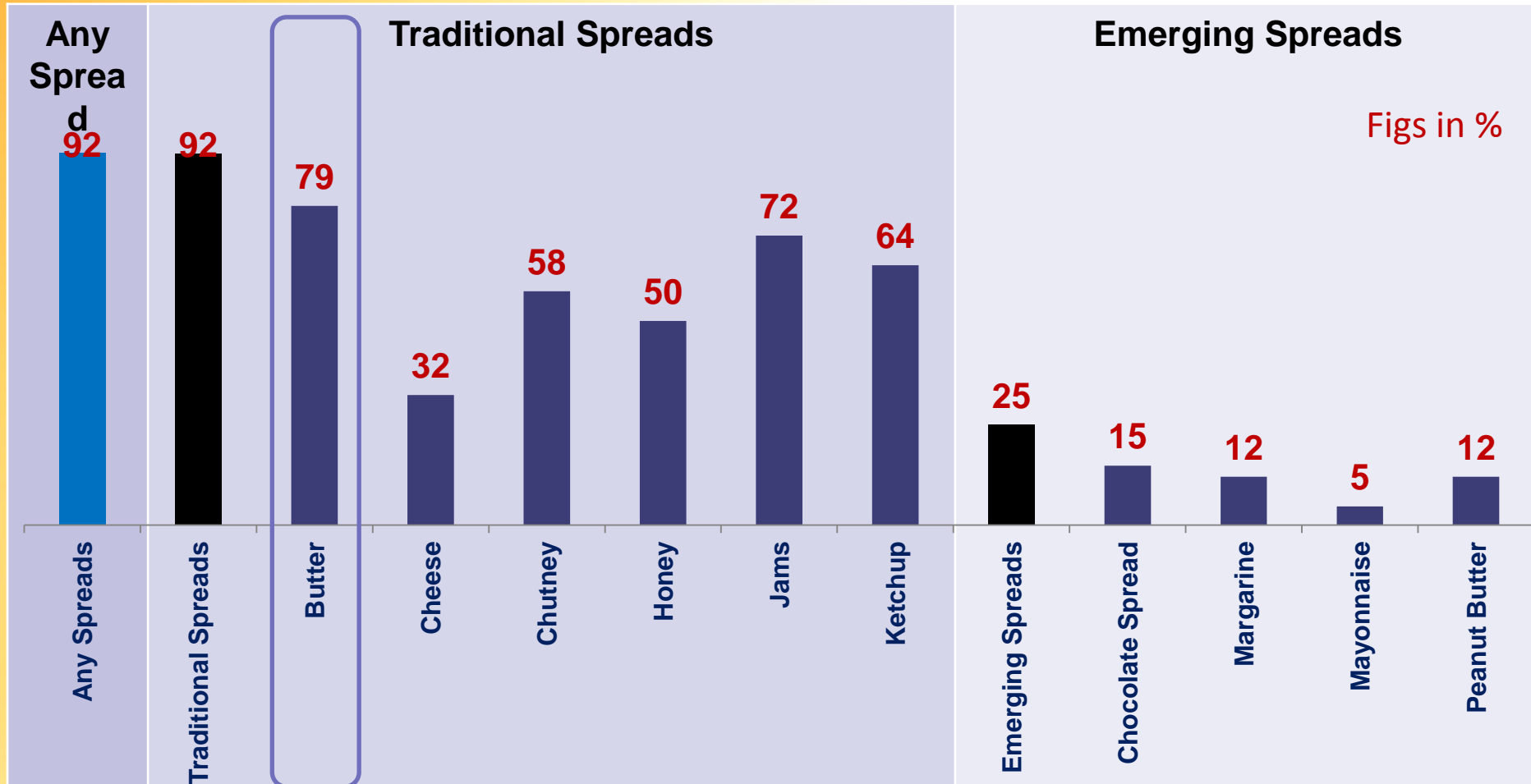


Phased approach to integrate the “Cow to Consumer” supply chain

India, Table Butter is a part of larger generic category of spreads



Among the branded, packaged spreads category – Butter has a high penetration



**Butter consumers are largely located in major cities -
But now demanding is gradually increasing from
smaller towns**

Town-Class	Distribution of consumer base	Expansion in consumer base: last 2 years
METROs – 4 Million+	40%	1%
500,000 – 4 Million	22%	2%
100,000 – 500,000	18%	3%
Less than 100,000	20%	21%

Greater Household Penetration of Butter in higher socio-economic strata

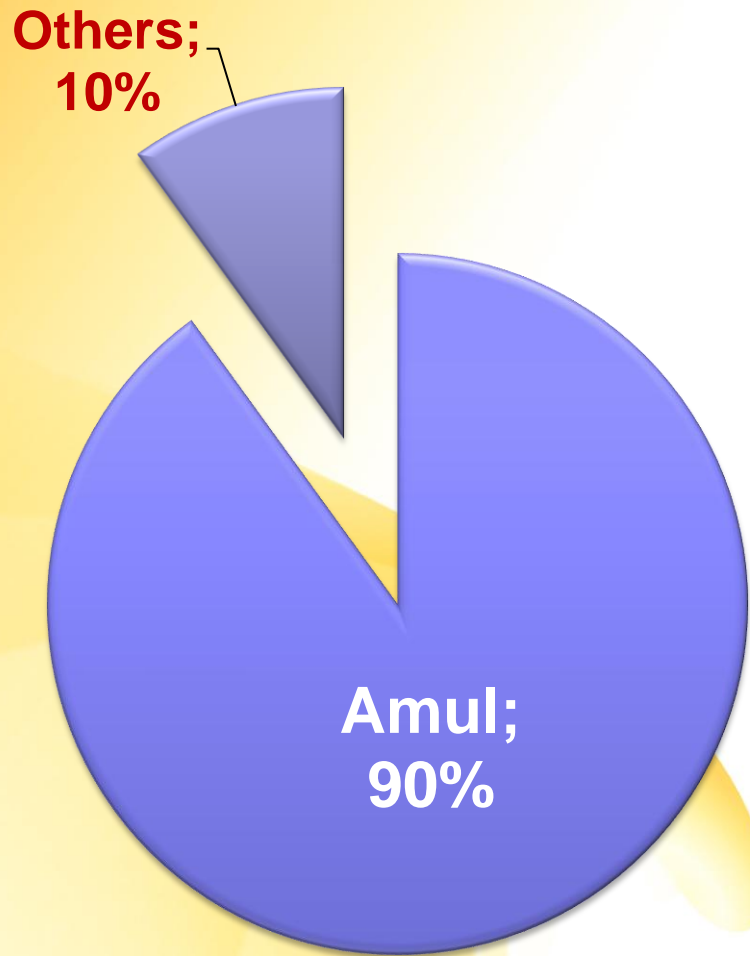
SEC Classification	Distribution: Urban Indian Population	Distribution: Butter Consumers in 2013	Penetration %	Expansion in Consumer Base between 2013 & 2008
SEC A	20%	25%	63%	11%
SEC B	35%	35%	56%	12%
SEC C	45%	40%	51%	16%

In India – Butter is mostly consumed in morning with breakfast

	ALL
Before Breakfast	11
Breakfast	88
After breakfast before lunch	8
Lunch(net)	28
Evening snacks	23
Dinner(net)	22

Apart from breads - use of Butter with traditional Indian food has now gradually started

	ALL
Bread and Bun	94
Roti/Paratha Chapathi/ Kulcha/ Poori	58
Dosa / Uttappam/ Appam/Idli	18

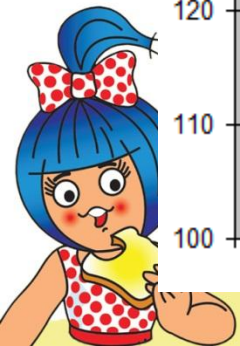
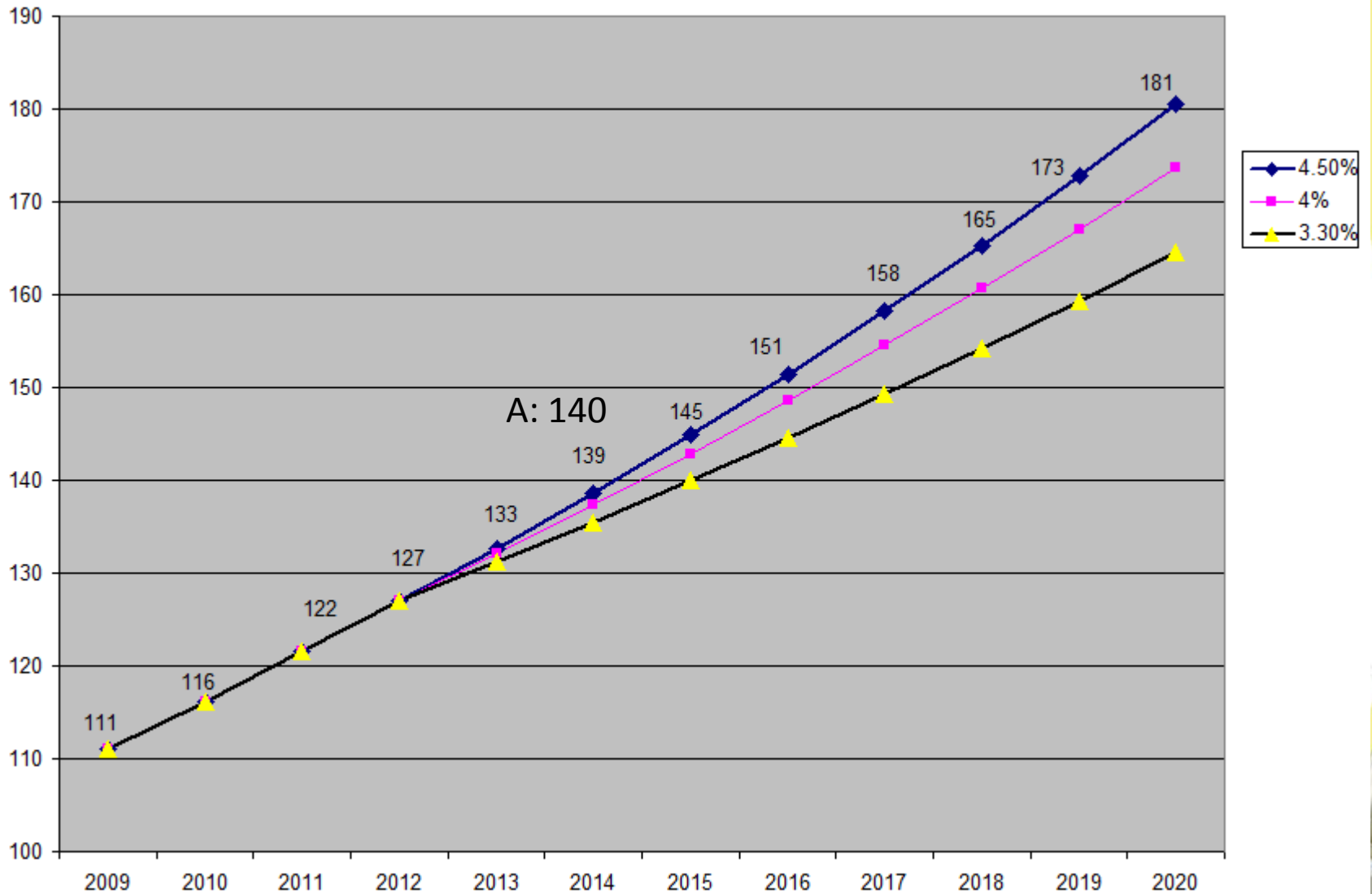


AMUL dominates Indian Table Butter Market with more than 90% Share

What does
the future
hold for us?



India : Milk Production Projection



Stakeholders of Indian Dairy



Millions of small producers



Low to Middle income customers



Millions of poor farmers as dairying is integral part of Indian farming system



Dairy Trade of India - Current Situation

Example of Edible Oil –
Our dependence on
imports gone up over the
years

Non Tariff Barriers
put by EU to deny
access to the Indian
dairies



Lobbying to access
Indian market
through WTO/ FTA

Huge Agriculture
Subsidy by the
developed nations



Implication on India

- Low international price
- Greater milk procurement in India

Additional Milk flow
in Indian market

Sufficient inventory
for the lean season

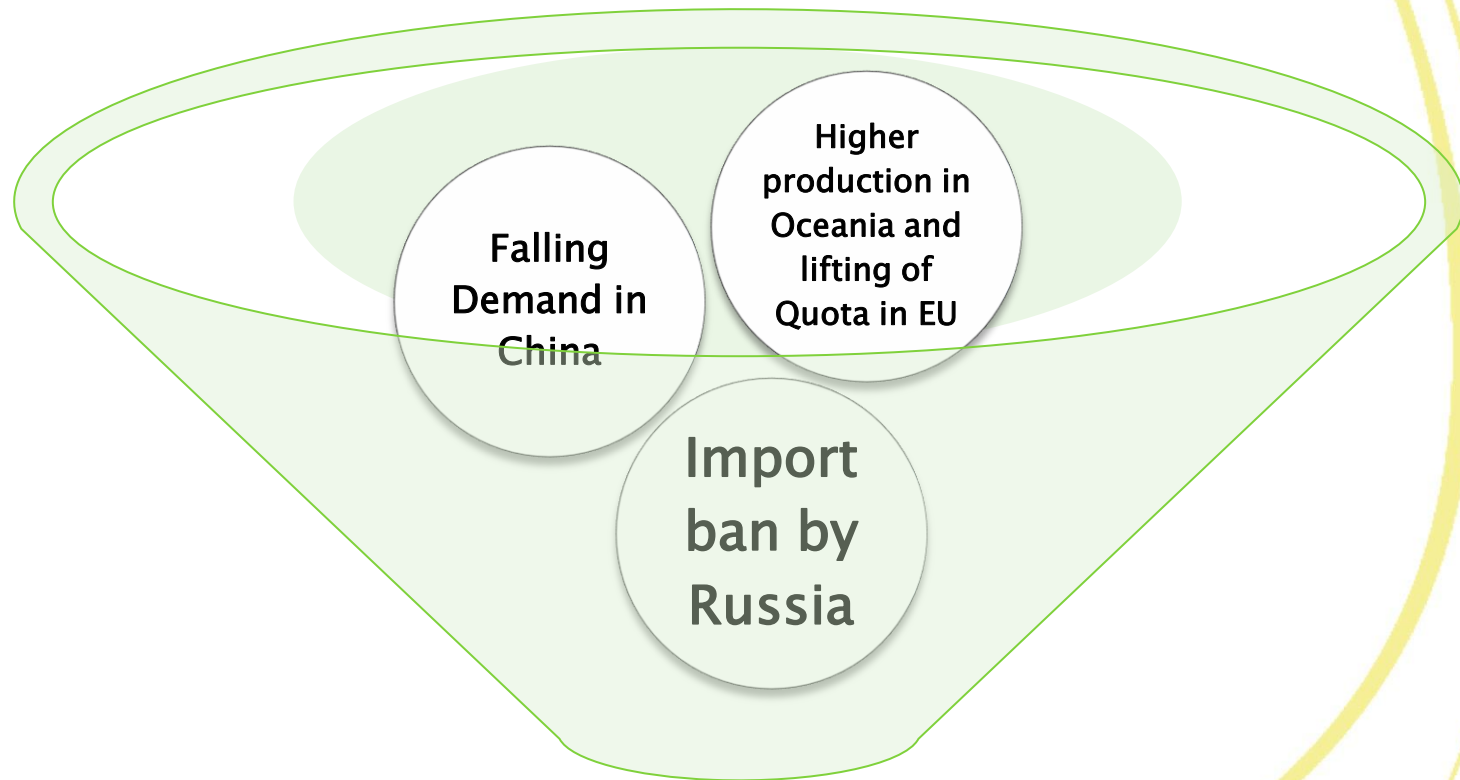
- Dairy commodity price falling in Indian market
- Higher inventory at the year end

- Increase in per capita income and rapid urbanization to create additional demand
- Enough milk production to cater the same in foreseeable future

Self Sufficient
Situation



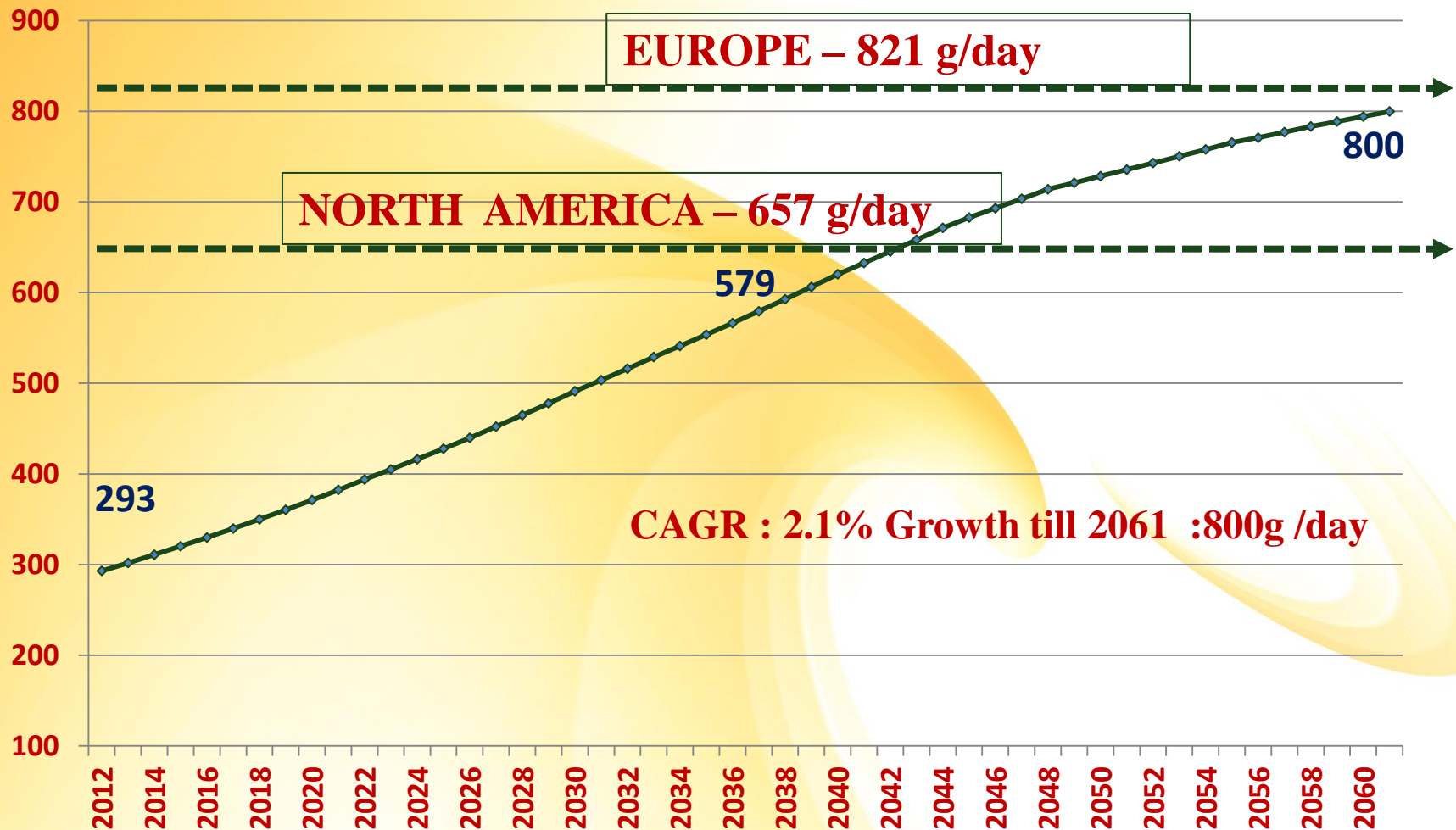
Implication on India



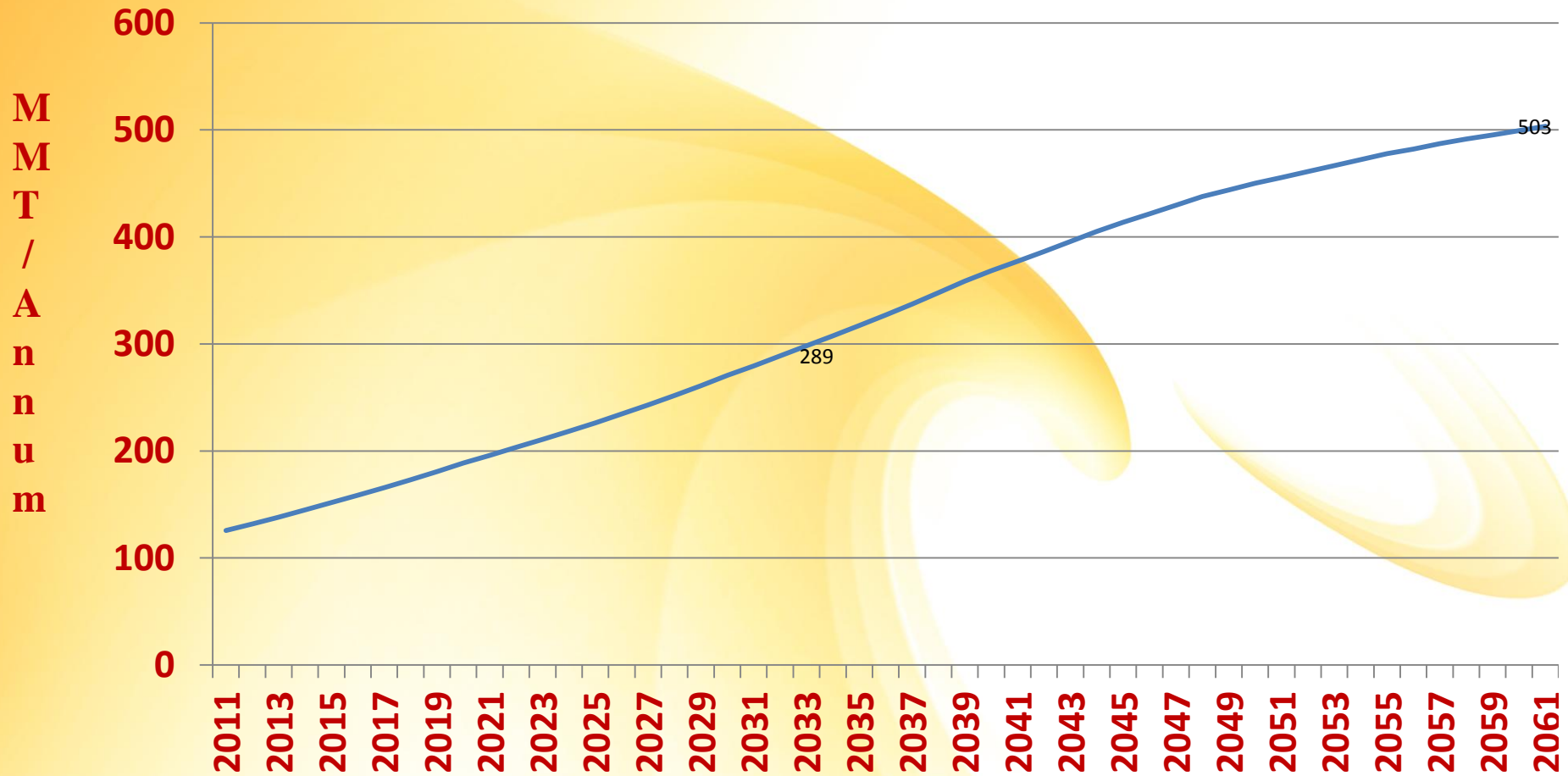
Lobbying for accessing Indian market through FTA etc



Projected Growth in Per Capita Consumption of Milk in India – NEXT 50 YEARS (gm/day)



This implies that Milk Production will have to grow @ CAGR 2.8% for next 50 years, for Milk Production to reach 503 MMT/annum or 800 g per day – Per Capita Availability

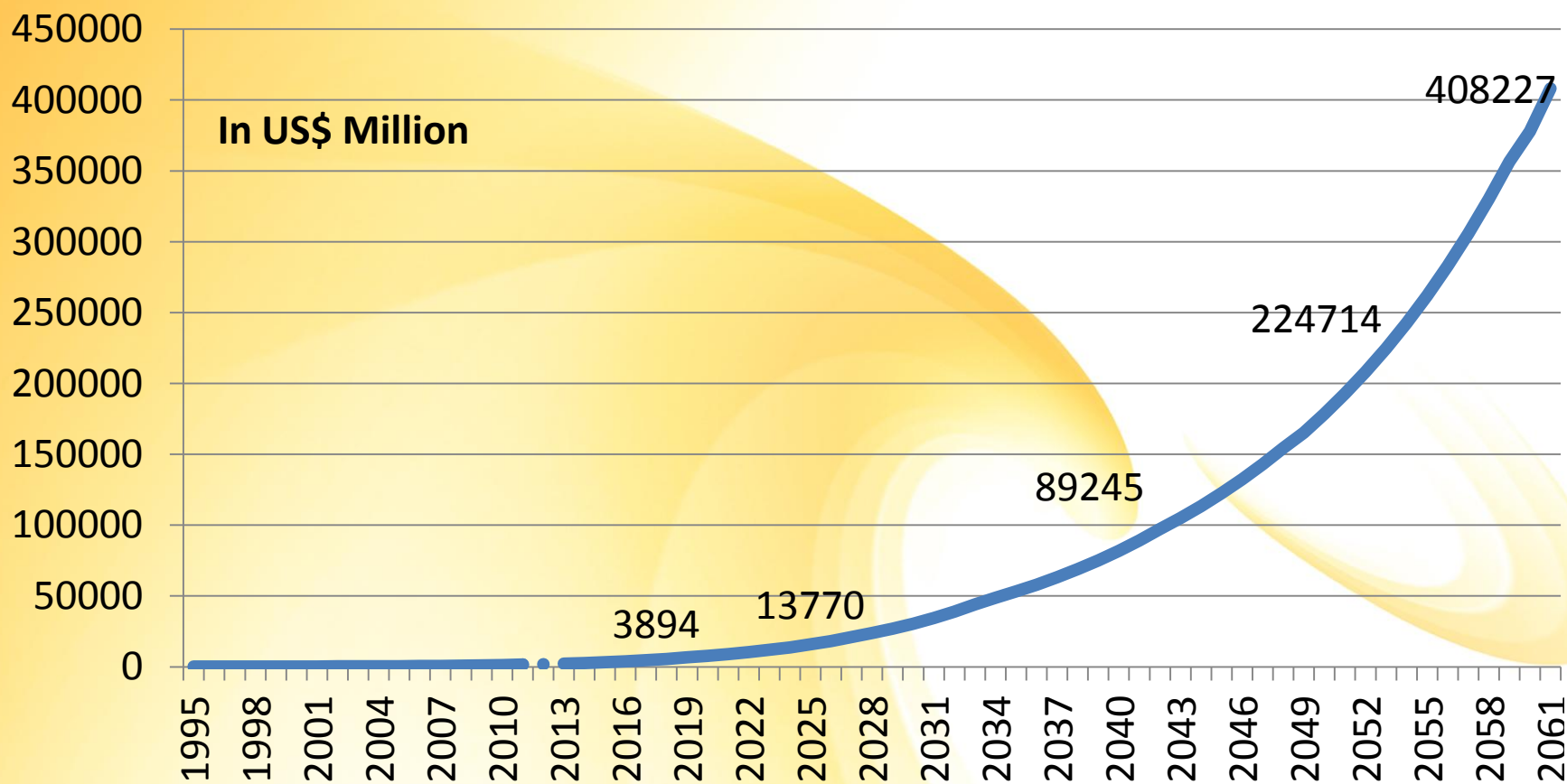




Value-chain innovations will drive productivity



For the next 50 years, turnover of Amul will continue to grow @ 11.3% CAGR to reach US\$ 408 Billion



@ current Exchange rates

Challenges before us

- ▶ Productivity Enhancement
- ▶ Motivating next generation of farmers to remain in the dairy business
- ▶ Will future leaders of farmer's cooperatives be as selfless, dedicated & visionary as the founding fathers?

& finally...



“We have traversed a path that few have dared to.
We are continuing on a path that still fewer have
the courage to follow. We must pursue a path that
even fewer can dream to pursue.

Yet, we must, we hold in trust the aims and
aspirations of millions of our countrymen.”

- Dr V. Kurien



sodhi@amul.coop